

# Senior

# 3

2021

## Teacher's *Guide*

### Hello! English

الصف الثالث الثانوي

By/ Salah Mohamed Ali

نسخة خاصة بالمدرس فقط (لا تباع)

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

"وَمِنْ آيَاتِهِ خَلْقُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاخْتِلَافُ أَلْسِنَتِكُمْ  
وَأَلْوَانِكُمْ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِلْعَالَمِينَ (٢٢) " (الروم)

صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ

2021

Senior

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## Unit 1

## Quiz Zone page 8

Choose the correct answer

- |             |             |                |               |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. believer | 2. confused | 3. fashionable | 4. impression |
| 5. dis      | 6. detach   | 7. publish     | 8. synonyms   |

## Exercises page 14

Choose the correct answer

- |         |           |           |         |
|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| 1. made | 2. did    | 3. making | 4. did  |
| 5. make | 6. do     | 7. make   | 8. made |
| 9. did  | 10. doing |           |         |

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 22-26

- |                 |                 |                   |                   |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. believer     | 2. belief       | 3. poetry         | 4. publisher      |
| 5. pioneer      | 6. district     | 7. average        | 8. established    |
| 9. insisted     | 10. insistent   | 11. earthquake    | 12. secretary     |
| 13. secretarial | 14. writer      | 15. midday        | 16. midnight      |
| 17. confusing   | 18. confused    | 19. confusion     | 20. political     |
| 21. politicians | 22. Diplomats   | 23. old-fashioned | 24. routine       |
| 25. attachments | 26. style       | 27. customs       | 28. disabled      |
| 29. fashionable | 30. lawyer      | 31. collection    | 32. law           |
| 33. disability  | 34. thought     | 35. respected     | 36. literature    |
| 37. power       | 38. experiences | 39. expert        | 40. gives         |
| 41. develop     | 42. graduated   | 43. competition   | 44. endings       |
| 45. attach      | 46. published   | 47. support       | 48. checked       |
| 49. fiction     | 50. minute      | 51. made          | 52. do            |
| 53. made        | 54. did         | 55. into          | 56. on            |
| 57. up          | 58. with        | 59. onto          | 60. for           |
| 61. district    | 62. pioneer     | 63. disabled      | 64. old-fashioned |
| 65. collection  | 66. custom      | 67. attachments   | 68. law           |
| 69. routine     | 70. believer    |                   |                   |



## Exercises pages 27-28

## Translate into Arabic

- ١- التعليم هو أقوى سلاح يمكنك استخدامه لتغيير العالم. فهو مفتاح الحد من الفقر وخلق كوكب مستدام.
- ٢- المستقبل يمتلك أولئك الذين يستعدون له اليوم. وإذا لم تستعد للتحديات ، فأنت مخطئ.
- ٣- لا يمكن للمجتمع أن يتقدم في غياب روح العمل التطوعي. فالتطوع هو طريقة رائعة لمقابلة أشخاص جدد ، خاصة إذا كنت واثقاً جديداً على منطقة ما.
- ٤- تساعدنا الأسنان السليمة على الأكل والتحدث بشكل صحيح. فتنظيف الأسنان بالخيط يومياً يجعلها أكثر لمعاناً عن طريق إزالة الجير.

## Translate into English

- 1- The homeland is part and parcel of our identity. So we should be proud of it. We were born under its sky, drank from its water, and learned in its schools and universities.
- 2- The best thing about short stories is the speed of the events, which makes them fun and attractive, so that the reader does not feel bored and weary of the length of the events.
- 3- Hygiene and following precautions make us avoid infection with viruses and infectious diseases. So it is advisable to wash your hands frequently with soap and water.
- 4- The world accommodates all of us where we can live happily. The success of someone is not a failure for me, because the field expands for the success and coexistence of all.

## Quiz Zone page 34

## Choose the correct answer

- |                |                |             |                 |
|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1. wore        | 2. wasn't      | 3. couldn't | 4. were waiting |
| 5. didn't mean | 6. used to own |             |                 |

## Exercises on Grammar Pages 35-37

## Choose the correct answer

- |                |                   |                |                   |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. worked      | 2. was shining    | 3. had         | 4. went           |
| 5. was getting | 6. buy            | 7. was reading | 8. wasn't wearing |
| 9. blew        | 10. was she doing | 11. stayed     | 12. was eating    |
| 13. used to    | 14. was coming    | 15. ate        | 16. listening     |
| 17. drove      | 18. when          | 19. riding     | 20. didn't eat    |
| 21. hearing    | 22. found         | 23. was        | 24. fell          |



- |                   |                  |                    |               |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 25. later         | 26. those days   | 27. visited        | 28. wrote     |
| 29. was playing   | 30. was praying  | 31. used to        | 32. played    |
| 33. was finishing | 34. used to read | 35. were you doing | 36. was doing |
| 37. went          | 38. lived        | 39. were revising  | 40. tasted    |

**Quiz Zone page 41****Choose the correct answer**

- |              |               |                 |                |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. had eaten | 2. recognised | 3. were singing | 4. had left    |
| 5. ago       | 6. worked     | 7. did she set  | 8. always fell |

**Exercises on Grammar Pages 42 -44****Choose the correct answer**

- |                 |                   |                    |                     |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. had left     | 2. spoke          | 3. had finished    | 4. wrote            |
| 5. had signed   | 6. had made       | 7. was sitting     | 8. Had you finished |
| 9. Having done  | 10. had completed | 11. always wanted  | 12. had escaped     |
| 13. were living | 14. 'd never met  | 15. I had expected | 16. was helping     |
| 17. 'd booked   | 18. had lived     | 19. were laughing  | 20. had eaten       |
| 21. had studied | 22. hadn't given  | 23. arranged       | 24. 'd ever seen    |
| 25. no sooner   | 26. had written   | 27. had we         | 28. had finished    |
| 29. doing       | 30. had seen      | 31. wrote          | 32. was reading     |
| 33. had         | 34. had left      | 35. had reached    | 36. had gone        |
| 37. helped      | 38. before        | 39. returned       | 40. had had         |
| 41. 'd changed  | 42. had had       | 43. began          | 44. had seen        |
| 45. had         |                   |                    |                     |

**Test 1 (Pages 47- 50)****Choose the correct answer**

- |                |                     |                |                  |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. poetry      | 2. style            | 3. pioneer     | 4. customs       |
| 5. disabled    | 6. belief           | 7. insisted    | 8. believer      |
| 9. confused    | 10. average         | 11. literature | 12. collection   |
| 13. law        | 14. publisher       | 15. make       | 16. went         |
| 17. had broken | 18. visiting        | 19. had gone   | 20. didn't leave |
| 21. fell       | 22. Having          | 23. finished   | 24. While        |
| 25. had        | 26. No sooner       | 27. On         | 28. got          |
| 29. that time  | 30. Was your friend |                |                  |

**Choose the correct answer**

1. a- they are escapisms.
2. d- they make us optimistic.
3. a- experience
4. c- brain power
5. b- worthwhile experience.
6. a- The advantages and disadvantages of reading.
7. They should be used as aids to a good and pleasant life.
8. They prove useful in many ways.
9. It provides not only diversion, but also a deep insight into life and human character. It acquaints us with a large number of things and situations of which we have no direct experience.
10. Yes, there are. A man who reads too much is somehow cut off from real life. He loses the pleasures of life in pursuing the pleasures of reading.

– العيش في سلام هو حلم البشر في كل أنحاء العالم. وكلما فهم الناس في العالم بعضهم البعض ، كلما إنسجموا معاً بشكل أفضل.

- Heavenly messages call for not damaging others' rights and property. So everyone must keep public property as it belongs to all people.

**Quiz Zone page 55**

Choose the correct answer

1. take sides with      2. useless      3. responsibility      4. reader  
5. legislative      6. typical      7. quiet      8. appreciate

## Exercises page 61

Choose the correct answer

1. face      2. break      3. ache      4. chatting      5. demand

1. important      2. importance      3. confidence      4. confident  
5. difference      6. different      7. intelligent

## Exercises on vocabulary pages 68-72

Choose the correct answer

- |                |                  |                 |                |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. respect     | 2. silenced      | 3. discipline   | 4. honour      |
| 5. inspire     | 6. spoil         | 7. vet          | 8. association |
| 9. ministry    | 10. importance   | 11. cultural    | 12. influenced |
| 13. lectures   | 14. influential  | 15. confidence  | 16. important  |
| 17. difference | 18. intelligence | 19. fatherly    | 20. strict     |
| 21. Semicircle | 22. layers       | 23. responsible | 24. serious    |



25. ache	26. chat	27. break	28. faced
29. demanded	30. plan	31. political	32. Education
33. culture	34. aloud	35. natural	36. politician
37. conducted	38. design	39. Whatever	40. qualities
41. steps	42. engineer	43. literatures	44. award
45. gave	46. discussion	47. Concerned	48. set
49. trusted	50. made	51. part	52. by
53. for	54. in	55. on	56. to
57. honour	58. Silence	59. ministry	60. Discipline
61. spoil	62. lecture	63. strict	64. association
65. cultural			

## Exercises pages 73-74

## Translate into Arabic

- ١- المعلم الجيد هو الذي يمتلك مهارات التعامل مع الآخرين تكون لديه القدرة على تشكيل/ صياغة حياة الطالب. هذا بالإضافة إلى امتلاكه / حيازتهم المهارات والمعرفة التي تفوق آمال / توقعات الطلاب.
- ٢- التدريس مهنة نبيلة. إذ يقف المعلمون بجانب الآباء في تربية الطلاب من أجل مستقبل جيد. فهم يشكلون مستقبل الطلاب من المدرسة إلى الجامعة.
- ٣- دعمك لمجتمعك المحلي يوفر قدراً عظيماً من الفوائد لنفسك وللناس من حولك. فمد يد العون يساعدك على تكوين صداقات جديدة ، وتعلم مهارات جديدة ، والأهم من ذلك ، رد الدين / يعود عليه بالنفع.
- ٤- يجب على رجل الشرطة حماية العامة من اللصوص والأشرار. ينبغي عليه أن يقدم المساعدة لكل من يحتاجها. رفض مساعدة الشرطي جريمة ضد المواطنة الحسنة.

## Translate into English

- 1- The teacher stands next to you in every step on the way to success and helps develop your believing in yourself. They teach you wisdom, good morals and how to deal / behave with other members in the society.
- 2- A clean neighborhood is a sign of civilized residents/inhabitants. We do not need clean streets, but people who realize the value of cleanliness as a way of life to keep our health.
- 3- Quarantine and social distancing have become common all around the world. Governments exert great / exhaustive / arduous / industrious efforts to combat the outbreak of the Coronavirus



- 4- Doing exercise regularly and giving up smoking during quarantine keep your fitness and mental health.

### Quiz Zone page 78

Choose the correct answer

- |          |               |          |          |
|----------|---------------|----------|----------|
| 1. Since | 2. for        | 3. since | 4. for   |
| 5. when  | 6. Since when | 7. when  | 8. for   |
| 9. gone  | 10. been      | 11. gone | 12. been |
| 13. gone | 14. been      | 15. gone |          |

### Exercises on Grammar Pages 80-83

Choose the correct answer

- |                |                 |                     |                   |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. met         | 2. ever         | 3. have lost        | 4. has had        |
| 5. left        | 6. never        | 7. has lived        | 8. gone           |
| 9. have lived  | 10. for         | 11. have lost       | 12. just left     |
| 13. ever tried | 14. have worked | 15. started         | 16. has won       |
| 17. wanted     | 18. has written | 19. has been made   | 20. for           |
| 21. since      | 22. never       | 23. ever            | 24. just          |
| 25. yet        | 26. has hurt    | 27. is              | 28. has just left |
| 29. had        | 30. has never   | 31. lately          | 32. recently      |
| 33. already    | 34. since       | 35. hasn't mastered | 36. have risen    |
| 37. went       | 38. have been   | 39. have only seen  | 40. left          |
| 41. has been   | 42. have left   | 43. was improving   | 44. haven't had   |
| 45. have tried |                 |                     |                   |

### Test 2 (Pages 86-89)

Choose the correct answer

- |                 |                |               |                   |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. association  | 2. silence     | 3. honour     | 4. spoil          |
| 5. latter       | 6. discipline  | 7. semicircle | 8. responsible    |
| 9. strict       | 10. lectures   | 11. fatherly  | 12. serious       |
| 13. political   | 14. inspired   | 15. including | 16. since         |
| 17. for         | 18. has stolen | 19. saw       | 20. haven't eaten |
| 21. have been   | 22. ever       | 23. yet       | 24. never         |
| 25. recently    | 26. have known | 27. didn't    | 28. Valuable      |
| 29. hasn't been | 30. has had    |               |                   |

### Comprehension

Choose the correct answer

1. d- guides and motivates students
2. c- outside classroom.
3. b- teachers
4. b- makes him confident.
5. d- difficulties
6. a- the importance of teacher in our life.
7. They play an important role in shaping the future of students' right from schooling to universities.
8. to bring them on right track
9. They make themselves as a strict teacher inside the classroom and once they step out of class then they behave like a friend, kindhearted, share some space with them, they crack jokes, they enjoy the fun in front of them.
10. a- They have the sole responsibility to fulfill the wishes of parents.  
b- They stand next to parents in bringing up students a good future

Translation:

دائماً أظهر احتراماً لمعلميك لأنهم يعملون جاهدين لمساعدتك في الحصول على مستقبل باهر. هم كالشموع بذلوا /  
أنفوساً لأنفسهم من أجل منفعتك.

- The teacher plays an important role in shaping the future of students from school to university. He is the engineer of society who instills/implants virtues and loving homeland in the upcoming generations.

## Unit 3

**Quiz Zone Page 94**

**Choose the correct answer**

1. appropriate      2. wealthy      3. appreciate      4. inspiring  
5. dis      6. anonymous      7. positive      8. synonyms

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 102- 106

**Choose the correct answer**

- |                   |                |                 |                  |
|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. appreciate     | 2. positive    | 3. role         | 4. awarded       |
| 5. the government | 6. respected   | 7. positively   | 8. appreciative  |
| 9. appreciatively | 10. respectful | 11. respectable | 12. governed     |
| 13. award         | 14. director   | 15. career      | 16. suitable     |
| 17. impressive    | 18. solo       | 19. licence     | 20. charge       |
| 21. nursing       | 22. forward    | 23. moon        | 24. enthusiastic |



25. wait	26. terrific	27. received	28. bought
29. arriving	30. becoming	31. argue	32. effective
33. permission	34. suitability	35. licensed	36. enthusiastically
37. culture	38. degree	39. alone	40. soloist
41. impress	42. impressive	43. impressed	44. inspector
45. directed	46. acceptable	47. determined	48. encourages
49. popular	50. staff	51. personal	52. employed
53. position	54. literature	55. wounded	56. research
57. about	58. into	59. up	60. to
61. on	62. Nursing	63. career	64. solo
65. licence	66. argue for	67. positive	68. in charge of
69. role	70. award		

## Exercises pages 107-108

## Translate into Arabic

- ١- المرأة نصف المجتمع وصانعة الرجال. فدائماً يربون الأطفال على الأخلاق الحميدة ، فإذا أهملناها ، فسوف نفقد النصف الآخر.
- ٢- التعليم هو اللبنة الأساسية لبناء دولة متقدمة. ففي الواقع ؛ لا يمكن تحقيق الرفاهية ما لم يكن هناك تعليم جيد قائم على مبادئ وقيم ثابتة.
- ٣- يلعب الأصدقاء دوراً كبيراً في حياتنا. فهم يؤثروا على حياتنا سلباً أو إيجاباً. لذا ، يجب أن نختارهم بعناية فائقة.
- ٤- التمارين الرياضية ضرورية للصغار والكبار على حد سواء. فاللياقة البدنية والوزن المناسب هي معايير ثابتة لصحة جيدة.

## Translate into English

- 1- The progress of a society depends on women's education. So the government provides them with health, psychological and social care which helps to create a sound and safe environment.
- 2- The developed / advanced countries are greatly interested in all kinds of scientific research. They make efforts to develop its methods and tools. This is positively reflected on all walks of life.
- 3- Developing international understanding and peace through education at schools is the means to achieve prosperity and everlasting peace among the world nations.
- 4- We have to keep the walls school clean from badly written words, which shows underdevelopment. Through cleanliness, we advance / upgrade to the civilization of eco-environment.





## Quiz Zone Page 117

Choose the correct answer

- |                  |           |                |              |
|------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. where         | 2. which  | 3. whose       | 4. that      |
| 5. which         | 6. who    | 7. after which | 8. that      |
| 9. where         | 10. which | 11. to play in | 12. in which |
| 13. most of whom |           |                |              |

## Exercises on Grammar Pages 118-121

Choose the correct answer

- |              |                |               |            |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. who       | 2. which       | 3. whose      | 4. that    |
| 5. where     | 6. when        | 7. what       | 8. no word |
| 9. that      | 10. at which   | 11. whose     | 12. what   |
| 13. which    | 14. for        | 15. whose     | 16. which  |
| 17. who      | 18. which      | 19. which     | 20. who    |
| 21. when     | 22. in which   | 23. who       | 24. where  |
| 25. where    | 26. who        | 27. which     | 28. whose  |
| 29. cleaning | 30. no pronoun | 31. about     | 32. from   |
| 33. who      | 34. which      | 35. where     | 36. which  |
| 37. in which | 38. to which   | 39. at which  | 40. whose  |
| 41. which    | 42. where      | 43. organized | 44. why    |
| 45. which    | 46. what       | 47. whose     | 48. that   |
| 49. which    | 50. I gave you | 51. whose     | 52. to     |

## Test 3 (Pages 124-127)

Choose the correct answer

- |               |                |                 |                |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. charge     | 2. impressive  | 3. appreciates  | 4. downside    |
| 5. enthusiasm | 6. respectable | 7. suitable     | 8. career      |
| 9. inspector  | 10. positive   | 11. achievement | 12. encouraged |
| 13. licence   | 14. director   | 15. solo        | 16. which      |
| 17. whose     | 18. who        | 19. which       | 20. where      |
| 21. whose     | 22. when       | 23. that        | 24. producing  |
| 25. punished  | 26. why        | 27. for what    | 28. which      |
| 29. sitting   | 30. tricked    |                 |                |

### Comprehension

Choose the correct answer

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. <del>c</del> - getting a flying licence                 | 2. <del>a</del> - without others' help |
| 3. <del>b</del> - adventurer                               | 4. <del>c</del> - she herself          |
| 5. <del>d</del> - She was the first Egyptian female pilot. | 6. <del>b</del> - the article          |

7. No, the time Lotfia lived women didn't have the right to do many jobs as they do now. For example, women didn't have the right to become pilots. They didn't have the right to go school.
8. She told him she only wanted to try the feeling
9. To be near planes and cover the fees she had to pay for the lessons
10. She needed to hide the truth from her father / move her father's attention / to enroll on flying lessons without her father's permission.

Translation:

- يجب أن تحظى المرأة بتقدير كبير لدورها العظيم كزوجة وكأمراة عاملة. إنها جزء لا يتجزأ من مجتمع اليوم لأنها تشارك في جميع جوانب الحياة.

- The woman has become a teacher, a physician, an engineer,... etc. Therefore, she must balance between the responsibilities of her work, her house affairs and bringing up her children.

## Unit 4

**Quiz Zone page 132**

Choose the correct answer

1. aware      2. sorrow      3. anonymous      4. relieve  
5. un      6. challenging      7. conventional      8. synonyms

## Exercises pages 133-134

Choose the correct answer.

- a. broke                      b. heart                      c. law                      d. record
- e. promise

Choose the correct answer

1. awake      2. ashore      3. alive      4. asleep

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 140-144

Choose the correct answer

- |                  |                 |                |                   |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. publisher     | 2. moving       | 3. alive       | 4. challenging    |
| 5. a promise     | 6. law          | 7. heart       | 8. record         |
| 9. faint         | 10. ache        | 11. ease       | 12. robins        |
| 13. aching       | 14. vain        | 15. ashore     | 16. ahead         |
| 17. awake        | 18. along       | 19. asleep     | 20. follow        |
| 21. different    | 22. wear        | 23. poem       | 24. raw           |
| 25. in halves    | 26. verse       | 27. meaning    | 28. fellow        |
| 29. angle worm   | 30. pain        | 31. cool       | 32. burdens       |
| 33. less painful | 34. unconscious | 35. rhyme      | 36. rules         |
| 37. poet         | 38. author      | 39. partly     | 40. Traditionally |
| 41. punctuations | 42. lovely      | 43. publishing | 44. successful    |
| 45. emotions     | 46. five-star   | 47. lighten    | 48. bite          |
| 49. usual        | 50. favourite   | 51. instead    | 52. with          |
| 53. down         | 54. in          | 55. unto       | 56. at            |
| 57. halves       | 58. Moving      | 59. vain       | 60. verse         |
| 61. publisher    | 62. heart       | 63. Fainting   | 64. ease          |
| 65. angle worm   |                 |                |                   |

## Exercises pages 145-146

Translate into Arabic

- ١- يمنحك التطوع فرصة لتغيير حياة الناس. حيث يشجع علي الاندماج والتواصل وتكوين صداقات مع الآخرين
- ٢- تعتبر مساعدة الآخرين الخطوة الأولى في جعل العالم مكاناً أفضل بالإضافة الي تحسين حياة من هم ليسوا أفضل منك حظاً.
- ٣- لا يمكن رؤية أفضل وأجمل الأشياء في العالم أو حتى لمسها - و لكن يجب أن نشعر بها بقلوبنا.
- ٤- يعد البحث العلمي حجر الزاوية في تحقيق رفاهية وإزدهار المجتمع. فقط العلماء هم من بإمكانهم تحقيق التنمية في كل المجالات.





## Translate into English

- 1- The aim of education is not only to spread knowledge, but to instill/implant morals in students, as well. Without having morals, a person cannot be educated.
- 2- To excel in the English language, you must master the four skills of the language: listening, reading, speaking and writing.
- 3- Parents should know that children need constant encouragement. Parents' duty is to teach children how to differentiate between what is right and what is wrong, but not permanent criticism.
- 4- One of cons of freelance work is that the person does not get fixed work. They could remain idle / jobless waiting for the next client at any moment.

## Exercises on Grammar Pages 152-155

## Choose the correct answer

- |            |                |                |               |
|------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. Half of | 2. All         | 3. Each        | 4. both       |
| 5. either  | 6. Every       | 7. Neither     | 8. has        |
| 9. each    | 10. half       | 11. Both       | 12. likes     |
| 13. every  | 14. Neither    | 15. each       | 16. Either of |
| 17. all    | 18. either     | 19. both       | 20. Each      |
| 21. All    | 22. half of    | 23. is         | 24. either of |
| 25. Each   | 26. Every      | 27. neither of | 28. has       |
| 29. all    | 30. my friends | 31. Each of    | 32. neither   |
| 33. both   | 34. Each       | 35. half       | 36. Every     |
| 37. either | 38. every      | 39. either     | 40. both      |
| 41. all    | 42. half       | 43. each       | 44. neither   |
| 45. either | 46. Each       | 47. every      | 48. neither   |
| 49. both   | 50. half       |                |               |

## Quiz Zone page 155

## Choose the correct answer

- |          |                 |                           |                     |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. every | 2. in their own | 3. Each of you are        | 4. two mangoes each |
| 5. many  | 6. both of them | 7. Either will do for me. | 8. either           |



## Test 4 (Pages 158-161)

Choose the correct answer

- |            |                 |                   |                 |
|------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. in vain | 2. fellow       | 3. cool           | 4. fainted      |
| 5. eased   | 6. alive        | 7. publisher      | 8. along        |
| 9. ahead   | 10. unconscious | 11. broke         | 12. challenging |
| 13. moving | 14. record      | 15. traditionally | 16. all         |
| 17. Half   | 18. Every       | 19. both          | 20. Neither     |
| 21. thinks | 22. All         | 23. either        | 24. All         |
| 25. half   | 26. every       | 27. neither       | 28. each        |
| 29. either | 30. both        |                   |                 |

## Comprehension

Choose the correct answer

- |                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| 1. b- contented              | 2. d- technology                        |
| 3. b- riches                 | 4. c- Helping others                    |
| 5. b- makes heart feel good. | 6. c- prefer others' interests to ours. |

7. Helping others has many benefits:

- a- it makes your heart feel good.
- b- It reduces depression, lowers blood pressure and lengthens your lifespan.

8. We could spend an entire day without physically needing to see or talk to another person. It makes it easier for people to be separated.

9. Helping others is the secret of everlasting happiness.

10. The sensible decision one should make is taking a genuine interest in your family, friends, neighbors and even strangers.

## Translation:

إن مساعدة الآخرين لها فوائد عديدة ، مثل الشعور بالرضا والراحة ونشر التسامح في المجتمع. فهو سر أن تحيا حياة أكثر سعادة وذات مغزى

- The importance of education is increasing day after day. People must continue to learn new skills throughout their lives. Distance learning has become one of the necessities to modern methods of learning.

\*\*\*\*\*



## Unit 5

## Quiz Zone page 166

Choose the correct answer

- |              |             |               |             |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. available | 2. shortage | 3. anonymous  | 4. friendly |
| 5. im        | 6. synonyms | 7. very tired | 8. serious  |

## Exercises page 167

Choose the correct answer

- |             |          |       |        |
|-------------|----------|-------|--------|
| 1. make     | 2. doing | 3. do | 4. get |
| 5. make/get |          |       |        |

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 176-180

Choose the correct answer

- |                 |               |                  |                  |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. freelance    | 2. accounts   | 3. client        | 4. organisation  |
| 5. regular      | 6. deadlines  | 7. take on       | 8. sociable      |
| 9. separates    | 10. stressful | 11. balance      | 12. task         |
| 13. lack        | 14. limit     | 15. felt         | 16. training     |
| 17. at work     | 18. remind    | 19. suffers      | 20. off          |
| 21. took        | 22. left      | 23. successful   | 24. available    |
| 25. exercise    | 26. make      | 27. get          | 28. make         |
| 29. did         | 30. did       | 31. get          | 32. meet         |
| 33. stress      | 34. quantity  | 35. freelance    | 36. do           |
| 37. contact     | 38. manage    | 39. carry on     | 40. Firefighters |
| 41. pessimistic | 42. focus     | 43. wherever     | 44. positive     |
| 45. lifting     | 46. from      | 47. of           | 48. for          |
| 49. from        | 50. off       | 51. Stress       | 52. deadline     |
| 53. Freelance   | 54. Sociable  | 55. task         | 56. Training     |
| 57. available   | 58. Lack      | 59. organisation | 60. client       |

## Exercises pages 181-182

Translate into Arabic

- ١- يساعد قضاء وقت مع العائلة في التعامل مع التحديات ، و يزرع الشعور بالأمان ، ويملأ الأطفال بالثقة .
- ٢- التوازن بين العمل والحياة يعني أنك تحتاج إلى وقت للعمل و وقت لأشور مغيشتك. لذلك يجب على الجميع إيجاد توازن بين العمل ووقت الفراغ.
- ٣- إتلاك تدريب إيجابي للتفكير في كل موقف هو أهم شيء يمكنك القيام به لإزالة السلبية من حياتك.
- ٤- ترتبط بعض المشاكل الصحية بالعمل لساعات طويلة. فالأفراد الذين يعانون من قلة النوم أكثر عرضة لضعف جهاز المناعة.



## Translate into English

- 1- Some people work so long hours that they may suffer from stress, lack of sleep, develop strain during work. This negatively affects individuals and companies
- 2- A good time management helps students set / decide on priorities so they can complete school work and assignments on time.
- 3- One of the pros to freelance work is the freedom to work from anywhere, at any time, whether from home or a café. There is complete independence without any restrictions on the start or the end of work.
- 4- Modern electronic devices such as smartphones and laptops are an integral part of our daily life. So the need to recycle them has become an urgent necessity to reach zero waste.

## Quiz Zone page 186

## Choose the correct answer

- |                  |                 |                       |                      |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. so tired      | 2. to eat       | 3. so that            | 4. enough            |
| 5. such a thing  | 6. so hard      | 7. for                | 8. so                |
| 9. too hard to   | 10. such a pity | 11. such good English | 12. such a good time |
| 13. nice weather |                 |                       |                      |

## Exercises on Grammar Pages 187-190

## Choose the correct answer

- |                     |                 |                 |                   |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. rich enough      | 2. so good      | 3. too young    | 4. such           |
| 5. carefully enough | 6. so politely  | 7. such a       | 8. too fat        |
| 9. kind enough      | 10. too short   | 11. so shy that | 12. such          |
| 13. so              | 14. such        | 15. too rudely  | 16. So            |
| 17. too             | 18. dark enough | 19. so          | 20. such          |
| 21. so              | 22. such        | 23. enough      | 24. too           |
| 25. so              | 26. such        | 27. enough      | 28. so            |
| 29. enough          | 30. too         | 31. such        | 32. too difficult |



33. enough	34. too	35. so	36. such
37. well enough	38. enough	39. too	40. too
41. so	42. too	43. so	44. hard enough
45. such	46. for them	47. such	48. too dangerous
49. so	50. to buy	51. too	52. so
53. so	54. too	55. enough	56. so
57. such an	58. enough	59. for	60. so

### Test 5 (Pages 193-196)

Choose the correct answer.

1. freelance	2. separate	3. balance	4. stressful
5. organisation	6. task	7. suffer	8. accounts
9. sociable	10. regular	11. deadline	12. on
13. take off	14. available	15. break	16. too
17. such	18. so	19. such a	20. such
21. clever enough	22. too	23. enough	24. so
25. too	26. such	27. so	28. enough
29. such a	30. so		

### Comprehension

Choose the correct answer.

- c- doing business online
- a- time spent with children at home.
- c- Benefits companies get from having telecommuters.
- b- Telecommuters have flexible working hours.
- b- Employees are often asked to do work as if they were in the office.
- c- immediate
- I would accept it. As I would work from the comfort of my own home without the need to go to the workplace.
- As they fear that employees who were not being watched would become lazy and undisciplined.
- By using the telephone, email and instant messaging.
- Workers don't spend enough quality time with those whom they look after.

Translation:

- ثبت أن التركيز يبدأ في الانخفاض بعد نصف ساعة ، لذا فإن فترات الراحة ستساعد المخ على التعافي والعودة للتركيز.

- The developed countries are concerned with education and health care to build generations able to build their homelands and effectively take part in upgrading / promoting their peoples.

## Unit 6

Quiz Zone page 201

Choose the correct answer.

1. optimistic      2. main      3. heavy      4. synonymous  
5. without      6. tiny      7. delicious      8. land

## Exercises page 202

Choose the correct answer

1. useless      2. hopeful      3. painless      4. powerful

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 210-215

**Choose the correct answer**

- |                   |                 |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. horrible       | 2. hopeful      | 3. exploration    | 4. spinning     |
| 5. weightlessness | 6. side effects | 7. representative | 8. reach        |
| 9. location       | 10. explore     | 11. Astronauts    | 12. damage      |
| 13. leak          | 14. repair      | 15. examined      | 16. secret      |
| 17. walk          | 18. system      | 19. launch        | 20. missions    |
| 21. gravity       | 22. anniversary | 23. Tourism       | 24. distance    |
| 25. weightless    | 26. spin        | 27. walked        | 28. rocket      |
| 29. treatments    | 30. amazing     | 31. go down       | 32. fearless    |
| 33. useful        | 34. homeless    | 35. tasteless     | 36. painful     |
| 37. powerful      | 38. equipment   | 39. orbit         | 40. do          |
| 41. broke         | 42. cost        | 43. station       | 44. height      |
| 45. Instant       | 46. hour        | 47. float         | 48. stand still |



49. cheaper	50. trained	51. book	52. less
53. full	54. mark	55. little	56. about
57. after	58. for	59. with	60. forward to
61. from	62. mission	63. launch	64. Gravity
65. Horrible	66. leak	67. hopeful	68. Tourism
69. Weightless	70. spin		

### Exercises on writing pages 216-217

#### Translate into Arabic

- ١- يراود البشر حلم الوصول إلى الفضاء الخارجي عدة قرون. فبالرغم من أن إطلاق صاروخ أمر مكلف، يمكننا إنفاق هذه الأموال على تحسين الرعاية الصحية والتعليم.
- ٢- الحياة تنمو بسرعة نظراً للتقدم التكنولوجي ومنصات وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي. وقد يزيد هذا من خطر التعرض لبعض المشاكل الصحية النفسية.
- ٣- للعولمة تأثير خفي على الهوية الثقافية وخاصة دول العالم الثالث. ومع ذلك، فإن انتشار جائحة كورونا قد حد من تأثيره.
- ٤- لقد حل الذكاء الاصطناعي محل العمالة البشرية في المجالات التي كان يُعتقد سابقاً أنها ليست حاسوبية. لدينا سيارات بدون سائق ومساعدون آليون عبر الإنترنت.

#### Translate into English

- 1- Some experts argue that space exploration is no longer a luxury, but rather an urgent necessity. Others see it as a waste of money. Do you agree with this opinion?
- 2- Investing in the sports industry and winning championships is a trend all over the world. So some big countries pay for players to represent them in international tournaments / events such as the Olympic Games, however this is unfair.
- 3- The talented (gifted) are a fortune in the fields of nations' development and progress. So they must be provided with the necessary care, and placed in the suitable environment to show their talents and energies.
- 4- I advise you to listen to those who are older than you, because they have much experience. You will not live more than your age to avoid repeating the same mistakes which they made in their lives.

## Quiz Zone page 223

Choose the correct answer

- |                      |                          |                   |                 |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. are created       | 2. to be chosen          | 3. is being       | 4. be published |
| 5. costs             | 6. be deceived           | 7. is being built | 8. to be mended |
| 9. grow              | 10. ought to be punished | 11. be examined   | 12. are given   |
| 13. be avoided being | 14. detected             |                   |                 |

## Exercises on Grammar Pages 224-227

Choose the correct answer

- |                             |                    |                      |                    |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. is sold                  | 2. be repaired     | 3. is used           | 4. take            |
| 5. be decorated             | 6. be followed     | 7. is spoken         | 8. be written      |
| 9. being done               | 10. be solved      | 11. take             | 12. being taken    |
| 13. to be looked            | 14. be marked      | 15. being baked      | 16. is seen        |
| 17. mark                    | 18. being taught   | 19. be read          | 20. is preparing   |
| 21. be built                | 22. being taken    | 23. be interviewed   | 24. learned        |
| 25. be sent                 | 26. fly            | 27. be reduced       | 28. be cooked      |
| 29. are fed                 | 30. is being shown | 31. be told          | 32. are being sold |
| 33. be washed               | 34. is spent       | 35. be finished      | 36. is called      |
| 37. disappeared             | 38. to be planted  | 39. be kept          | 40. to be chosen   |
| 41. are sent                | 42. be invited     | 43. your having kept | 44. could she do   |
| 45. swimming is known by me |                    |                      |                    |

## Test 6 (Pages 229-232)

Choose the correct answer

- |                     |                  |                |                    |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. hopeful          | 2. mission       | 3. along       | 4. horrible        |
| 5. reach            | 6. anniversary   | 7. secret      | 8. representatives |
| 9. launch           | 10. examine      | 11. leak       | 12. giant          |
| 13. location        | 14. weightless   | 15. homeless   | 16. being spent    |
| 17. are given       | 18. be followed  | 19. be built   | 20. to be born     |
| 21. being developed | 22. to paint     | 23. be used    | 24. will be held   |
| 25. to be looked    | 26. are told     | 27. being kept | 28. be interviewed |
| 29. is made         | 30. being spoken |                |                    |





### Comprehension

Choose the correct answer

1. b- the Americans      2. d- the cost is high      3. a-communication  
4. d- providing clean water      5. a- space trip      6. d- personal record

7. It is expected that if flight prices go down to \$50,000 per person, there may be half a million space tourists each year!
8. If it meant going and never returning.
9. They have a lot of training to stay in space.
10. It will make it cheaper for most people to book their tickets.

Translation:

في عالم اليوم نحن دائماً متصلون بالإنترنت! حيث يتيح لنا الإنترنت البقاء على اتصال مع عالم افتراضي متاح وفي متناول أيدينا على مدار الساعة طوال أيام الأسبوع.

- Electronic waste is the fastest growing form of environmental pollution in the world. Today, it is called the hidden danger.

## Unit 7

**Quiz Zone page 237**

Choose the correct answer

1. man-made      2. Interrupt      3. antonyms      4. menacing  
5. disadvantage      6. toxic      7. reassuring      8. horrified

## Exercises page 238

**Choose the correct answer**

1. about      2. about      3. about      4. about

**Exercises page 239**

**Choose the correct answer**

1. electrician      2. politicians      3. Archaeologists      4. chemist

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 245-249

Choose the correct answer

- |                  |                |                |                  |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. director      | 2. consultant  | 3. radar       | 4. technician    |
| 5. physics       | 6. electrician | 7. politician  | 8. archaeologist |
| 9. chemist's     | 10. controls   | 11. horrified  | 12. interrupt    |
| 13. zero-gravity | 14. pressure   | 15. threatened | 16. emergency    |



17. exit	18. remote	19. interruption	20. pressurized
21. threatening	22. consult	23. directed	24. physicist
25. technical	26. about	27. downside	28. horrify
29. pros	30. Foundation	31. artificial	32. electrical
33. after	34. forward	35. fiction	36. awake
37. odyssey	38. lost	39. shuttle	40. wheelchair
41. contact	42. check	43. remoteness	44. archaeology
45. spaceship	46. wrong	47. extremely	48. survive
49. promoted	50. turn	51. after	52. off
53. on	54. with	55. in	56. to
57. Physics	58. technician	59. Radar	60. consultant
61. director	62. horrified	63. interrupt	64. Zero gravity
65. Artificial			

## Exercises pages 250-251

## Translate into Arabic

- ١- الخيال العلمي هو أسلوب / نهج مهم لتنمية الإبداع في البلدان المتقدمة. إنه ليس حقيقياً ، ومع ذلك يمكن أن يمنحك أفكاراً ، يمكنك استخدامها في الحياة.
- ٢- أحد إيجابيات استكشاف الفضاء أنه يمنح البشر الأمل في المستقبل. وهو أيضاً مهم للبحث العلمي ولليشر لعرفة المزيد عن الفضاء الخارجي.
- ٣- لقد أدى ظهور التكنولوجيا إلى التمر على الإنترنت. يستخدم المتشرون الإلكترونيين منصات البريد الإلكتروني أو وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي لكتابة محتوى ضار/مدمر.
- ٤- الطلاب ذوي الاحتياجات الخاصة في حاجة ماسة إلى بيئة تعليمية خاصة. لهذا السبب يجب على المعلمين الحفاظ على فصل دراسي منظم والحد من تشتيت الإنتباه لمساعدتهم.

## Translate into English

- 1- Science fiction is a bridge between our reality and what will happen in the future. You can imagine what we have today from modern means of communication is the result of space technology.



- 2- Many scientific discoveries were ideas in fiction. Jules Verne was the father of this. He wrote about submarines and spaceships at a time when these inventions weren't existed.
- 3- Do you think that one day a person will be able to live on the moon? Astronauts believe that the greatest danger is the earthquakes that can occur on the surface of the moon, which may last for hours.
- 4- Satellite channels contribute to the spread of a culture of peaceful coexistence. This increases the feeling of mutual respect, positive understanding and tolerance among all the world nations, whatever their cultures or beliefs.

### Quiz Zone page 257

Choose the correct answer

- |                    |   |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. to be           | 2. be examined                                | 3. are produced    | 4. to be discovered |
| 5. was decided     | 6. will have been spent                       | 7. was stopped     | 8. to be given      |
| 9. allowed to stay | 10. dead by                                   | 11. thought needed | 12. established     |
| 13. being deceived | 14. You are advised not to insult your elders |                    |                     |

### Exercises on Grammar Pages 258-261

Choose the correct answer

- |                        |                         |                        |                    |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. was advised         | 2. was being painted    | 3. has been affected   | 4. had been stolen |
| 5. was served          | 6. has been             | 7. being decorated     | 8. had been sold   |
| 9. will have been      | 10. has been used       | 11. were not washed    | 12. been met       |
| 13. were being taught  | 14. had been opened     | 15. disappeared        | 16. haven't been   |
| 17. was built          | 18. will have been done | 19. were being cut     | 20. be paid        |
| 21. has been postponed | 22. Were                | 23. saved              | 24. have been      |
| 25. was being prepared | 26. was checked         | 27. had been decorated | 28. had been built |
| 29. was being made     | 30. was repaired        | 31. was lost           | 32. have used      |
| 33. been used          | 34. had not made        | 35. been made          | 36. being used     |
| 37. had been published | 38. were published      | 39. have been named    | 40. was asked      |
| 41. been watched       | 42. was sent            | 43. have been sent     | 44. had flown      |
| 45. be seen            |                         |                        |                    |





## Unit 8

## Quiz Zone page 271

Choose the correct answer

- |               |             |            |                |
|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------|
| 1. alike      | 2. wet      | 3. correct | 4. remove      |
| 5. frequently | 6. antonyms | 7. seen    | 8. demonstrate |

## Exercises page 272

Choose the correct answer

- |              |               |                  |             |
|--------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|
| a. informal  | b. uninjured  | c. inaccurate    | d. impolite |
| e. impatient | f. intolerant | g. unintelligent |             |

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 279-284

Choose the correct answer

- |                |                   |                    |                |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1. illness     | 2. mast           | 3. signal          | 4. cause       |
| 5. link        | 6. cancer         | 7. install         | 8. invisible   |
| 9. removed     | 10. gain          | 11. release        | 12. process    |
| 13. ill        | 14. installation  | 15. intolerant     | 16. uninjured  |
| 17. informal   | 18. inaccurate    | 19. unintelligent  | 20. impolite   |
| 21. impatient  | 22. stick         | 23. tower          | 24. devices    |
| 25. limit      | 26. proof         | 27. complain       | 28. do         |
| 29. checked    | 30. waves         | 31. regularly      | 32. weight     |
| 33. weighs     | 34. damage        | 35. leaves         | 36. result     |
| 37. theory     | 38. experiment    | 39. amount         | 40. soil       |
| 41. proves     | 42. disproves     | 43. PE             | 44. removal    |
| 45. poles      | 46. pot           | 47. powerful       | 48. wherever   |
| 49. sports     | 50. doing         | 51. off            | 52. about      |
| 53. on         | 54. through       | 55. out            | 56. mast       |
| 57. Invisible  | 58. cancer        | 59. install        | 60. process    |
| 61. physician  | 62. geologist     | 63. physicist      | 64. biochemist |
| 65. geographer | 66. chemist       | 67. archaeologists | 68. biologist  |
| 69. scientists | 70. oceanographer |                    |                |

## Exercises pages 285-286

## Translate into Arabic

- ١- يجب على الآباء أن يقللوا من أوقات استخدام أطفالهم لهواتفهم المحمولة. قد يؤدي الإفراط في الوقت أمام الشاشة لعدة أمراض ، من بينها السمنة وضعف الصحة العقلية.
- ٢- يسمح استخدام التكنولوجيا الجديدة للطلاب أن يكونوا أكثر إبداعاً و مشاركة داخل الفصل. ومع ذلك، قد تتسبب التكنولوجيا في وجود ما يساوي ضعف المشاكل التي من المحتمل حدوثها.
- ٣- يجب على الأشخاص الذين يعيشون بالقرب من صواري (أبراج) الهاتف المحمول فحص صحتهم بشكل دوري. يخشى من إصابتهم بأمراض غير معروفة.
- ٤- يتعلم الأطفال ويطورون سلوكهم من خلال مشاهدة الآخرين ، وخاصة آبائهم. فلديهم تأثير أعمق على حياتهم القادمة / في المستقبل.

## Translate into English

- 1- For the sake of safety, mobile phone masts should be built away from inhabited areas. Doctors believe that radio waves have a harmful effect on the health of citizens in the long run.
- 2- It is necessary that we share the responsibility and stop criticizing everything around us. We are in need to express our opinions freely and give constructive criticism to participate in building our society.
- 3- Education is the real investment to make generations aware of the size of challenges; able to complete the procession of progress. This is to upgrade human capabilities to achieve the most appropriate exploitation of the available wealth and potentials.
- 4- Arab scientists had a great impact on the scientific advances of the Western civilization. There were illuminating centers, such as Andalusia, to which Europeans came to gain knowledge from Arab scholars.

## Quiz Zone page 291

## Choose the correct answer

- |                          |             |                     |                           |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. followed              | 2. to think | 3. am having        | 4. someone did it for him |
| 5. fall                  | 6. to have  | 7. made them myself | 8. have them sent         |
| 9. get a dentist to look | 10. send    | 11. plant           | 12. someone to do         |



## Exercises on Grammar Pages 292-294

Choose the correct answer

- |                        |                |              |              |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. to check            | 2. check       | 3. do        | 4. changed   |
| 5. to take             | 6. get         | 7. take      | 8. to paint  |
| 9. had                 | 10. installed  | 11. promise  | 12. whitened |
| 13. cooked his dinner. | 14. got        | 15. tidy     | 16. typed    |
| 17. has                | 18. fixed      | 19. pulled   | 20. gets     |
| 21. decorated          | 22. have       | 23. cleaned  | 24. had      |
| 25. had                | 26. get        | 27. repaired | 28. to tidy  |
| 29. do                 | 30. to install | 31. to buy   | 32. run      |
| 33. to help            | 34. checked    | 35. tested   | 36. washed   |
| 37. painted            | 38. watered    | 39. printed  | 40. sent     |

## Test 8 (Pages 297-300)

Choose the correct answer

- |              |             |             |              |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. signals   | 2. remove   | 3. masts    | 4. processed |
| 5. sticks    | 6. result   | 7. gained   | 8. invisible |
| 9. theory    | 10. install | 11. release | 12. do       |
| 13. cure     | 14. breathe | 15. global  | 16. to help  |
| 17. repaired | 18. painted | 19. checked | 20. changed  |
| 21. seen     | 22. learn   | 23. do      | 24. cashed   |
| 25. write    | 26. gets    | 27. leave   | 28. to turn  |
| 29. made     | 30. call    |             |              |

## Comprehension

Choose the correct answer

- |   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| 1. b- they make them look more stylish. | 2. b- possibly  |
| 3. d- their invisible rays              | 4. c- mentality |
| 5. b- Harmful effects of Mobile phone.  | 6. a- boasting  |

7. He had to retire at young age because of serious memory loss.
8. They can only use mobile phones in urgent cases.
9. They are worried about widespread opinion about bad effects of cellphones.
10. It's best to use mobile phones less often. Use your regular phone if you want to talk for a long time. Use your mobile phone only when you really need it.

## Translation:

البحث العلمي مهم لأنه يسمح لنا بتوسيع نطاق المعرفة والإبداع لدينا. هذا يؤدي إلى أدلة دامغة للتطبيقات.

- The results of preliminary experiments showed the ability of the drug to treat Covid19. But we need more studies that confirm its effectiveness beyond any doubt.

XXXXXXXXXXXX



## Unit 9

## Exercises page 305

Choose the correct answer

1. assistant      2. conscientious      3. profession      4. appointments

## Quiz Zone page 306

Choose the correct answer

1. confess      2. faltering      3. antonyms      4. hardworking  
5. resist      6. aspiring      7. permit      8. unfriendly

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 313-318

Choose the correct answer

- |                   |                 |                  |                     |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. sociable       | 2. applicants   | 3. established   | 4. ambitious        |
| 5. appointment    | 6. pharmacy     | 7. reputation    | 8. CVs              |
| 9. conscientious  | 10. apply       | 11. assist       | 12. consult         |
| 13. qualify       | 14. decision    | 15. possess      | 16. achieved        |
| 17. permitted     | 18. candidate   | 19. choir        | 20. fluent          |
| 21. centre        | 22. grade       | 23. neighborhood | 24. IT              |
| 25. neighbours    | 26. neighbourly | 27. fluently     | 28. Fluency         |
| 29. graded        | 30. products    | 31. sales        | 32. neighbourhood   |
| 33. ambition      | 34. profession  | 35. voluntary    | 36. conscientiously |
| 37. organised     | 38. charity     | 39. daycare      | 40. degree          |
| 41. experience    | 42. hard        | 43. personnel    | 44. Academic        |
| 45. licence       | 46. award       | 47. gained       | 48. contact         |
| 49. editor        | 50. do          | 51. certificate  | 52. achievement     |
| 53. abbreviation  | 54. consultant  | 55. career       | 56. on              |
| 57. about         | 58. in          | 59. on           | 60. in              |
| 61. applicant     | 62. candidate   | 63. Choir        | 64. fluent          |
| 65. conscientious | 66. hard        | 67. personal     | 68. sociable        |
| 69. product       | 70. Reputation  |                  |                     |

## Exercises Pages 319-320

Translate into Arabic

- ١- توجد فجوة كبيرة بين ما يدرسه الطالب في الجامعة وما يحتاجه سوق العمل. يجب ربط التعليم بمتطلبات العمل.  
٢- لقد أدرك العالم أهمية المشاريع الصغيرة لكفالتها كحل فعال لإنهاء مشاكل الفقر والبطالة وتحفيز التنمية.



- ٣- يبدأ بعض الناس يومهم بعشر دقائق من التأمل، هذا يؤدي إلى تنشيط طاقاتهم وزيادة إنتاجية العمل.
- ٤- بينما يبدو بالنسبة للبعض أنه من المهم ذكر مؤهلاتك وخبراتك العملية في سيرتك الذاتية، كما أن ذكر هواياتك واهتماماتك مهم أيضاً.

#### Translate into English

- 1- The future of the labor market lies in having computer skills, information technology and learning foreign languages. They have become an indispensable necessity for every applicant.
- 2- Studies show that unemployment has bad effects on psychological health, which leads many youth to committing suicide. Solving this problem results in a decrease in crime rates and thus social stability.
- 3- From now on, before buying any food product, take a minute to read the proportions of the ingredients listed on the label on the package.
- 4- The Internet has many advantages in our lives if it is well-used. It will definitely be a waste of time if we don't use it to do useful things.

#### Quiz Zone page 327

#### Choose the correct answer

- |                 |   |                    |                 |
|-----------------|---|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. took         | 2. had acted  | 3. would           | 4. was going to |
| 5. turns        | 6. will   | 7. had been taking | 8. had to       |
| 9. said         | 10. that day  | 11. denied         | 12. to phone    |
| 13. that he get | 14. The professor said, "The exam lasts for 3 hours." |                    |                 |

#### Exercises on Grammar Pages 328-331

#### Choose the correct answer

- |                  |                        |                 |                |
|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. wanted        | 2. had moved           | 3. would        | 4. is          |
| 5. was hoping    | 6. goes                | 7. the previous | 8. talked      |
| 9. would         | 10. told               | 11. had had     | 12. will buy   |
| 13. is           | 14. were               | 15. said        | 16. try        |
| 17. was          | 18. the following day. | 19. to relax    | 20. following  |
| 21. could        | 22. that night         | 23. said        | 24. wanted     |
| 25. had not been | 26. is                 | 27. had to      | 28. had played |
| 29. is           | 30. had                | 31. didn't      | 32. had        |
| 33. would        | 34. to help            | 35. promised    | 36. told       |



- |                |                 |                |                |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 37. explained  | 38. shouted     | 39. admitted   | 40. said       |
| 41. arrived    | 42. was         | 43. 've waited | 44. will       |
| 45. was hoping | 46. would not   | 47. passed     | 48. had worked |
| 49. will       | 50. encouraging |                |                |

**Test 9** (Pages 333 -336)**Choose the correct answer**

- |                |                  |                   |                    |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. established | 2. conscientious | 3. reputation     | 4. pharmacy        |
| 5. CV          | 6. candidates    | 7. qualify        | 8. computing       |
| 9. Fluency     | 10. award        | 11. career        | 12. representative |
| 13. spoken     | 14. medical      | 15. customer      | 16. didn't         |
| 17. was taking | 18. would phone  | 19. had never met | 20. was writing    |
| 21. started    | 22. promised     | 23. will          | 24. told           |
| 25. had signed | 26. had          | 27. was           | 28. complained     |
| 29. didn't     | 30. tell me      |                   |                    |

**Comprehension****Choose the correct answer**

- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| 1. d- doing courses            | 2. c- full-time employees                        |
| 3. b- precise work             | 4. a- working as a receptionist                  |
| 5. d- a job in a small company | 6. c- people who are sociable and conscientious. |
7. The course did not include a work placement
8. He worked for 6 months in an employment office as a receptionist.
9. The duties involved meeting and greeting clients and visitors, taking phone calls, audio and copy typing and checking stock.
10. They could develop verbal and written communication skills. They have to speak confidently to strangers and deliver clear messages.

**Translation:**

تقليل الضغط هو المحتوى / المفرد الرئيسي لإدارة الوقت. حيث يؤدي التوتر إلى زيادة ساعات العمل بشكل سيء وتعمل سير العمل.

- Before applying for a job, you must send your CV to have an interview, and it must include your qualifications, the activities you practice, and the awards that you have got.



## Unit 10

## Quiz Zone page 342

Choose the correct answer

- |             |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. antonyms | 2. later    | 3. convince | 4. exclude  |
| 5. toil     | 6. persuade | 7. un       | 8. antonyms |

## Exercises on vocabulary pages 348-352

Choose the correct answer

- |                |                 |                |                     |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. ambassador  | 2. will         | 3. throughout  | 4. Mandarin         |
| 5. toiled      | 6. fellow       | 7. grains      | 8. blizzard         |
| 9. downpour    | 10. gale        | 11. blowing    | 12. falls           |
| 13. sets       | 14. risen       | 15. blow       | 16. rise            |
| 17. pouring    | 18. spend       | 19. degree     | 20. express         |
| 21. relax      | 22. toilers     | 23. diplomats  | 24. Personification |
| 25. president  | 26. interesting | 27. career     | 28. poetry          |
| 29. rhyme      | 30. verse       | 31. published  | 32. vain            |
| 33. tasks      | 34. aged        | 35. continents | 36. incredible      |
| 37. amazing    | 38. poem        | 39. planets    | 40. population      |
| 41. extreme    | 42. gently      | 43. persuasive | 44. caused          |
| 45. title      | 46. Antarctica  | 47. joking     | 48. poet            |
| 49. Persian    | 50. up          | 51. about      | 52. at              |
| 53. down       | 54. off         | 55. Mandarin   | 56. President       |
| 57. Ambassador | 58. Toiler      | 59. Throughout | 60. Will            |

## Exercises pages 353-354

Translate into Arabic

- يعتبر الإنسان قصير النظر في الطريقة التي يعامل بها الطبيعة، والنتيجة أنه يدمر ما حاولت الطبيعة الحفاظ عليه على الأرض.
- يجب على الآباء تربية أبنائهم على مبادئ الحب والتسامح والأخوة، وبالتالي، سيكون هناك مواطنون صالحون يشاركون في تقدم مجتمعاتهم.
- هل تعلم أن أول أطباء الأسنان في العالم كانوا مصريين؟ فقد كانوا في طليعة / سباقيين / في مقدمة زمانهم إذ اخترعوا الآلات بدائية لا تزال تستخدم لليوم.
- كل بني آدم خطأ، فلا يجب علينا أن نعاقب أنفسنا على الأخطاء التي ترتكبها. يمكن أن تكون فرصاً رائعة للتعلم والتطور على المستوى الشخصي.

Translate into English

- Preserving / conserving / protecting the environment is a collective duty of a healthy and beautiful environment. We cannot imagine the world free of trees, blue skies, birds and animals.

2. With the increasing use of the internet, internet addiction has become a social issue. Psychologists link it with mental health diseases, the most noticeable, depression.
3. We must help take care of our planet, because all people, animals and plants need clean and fresh air in order to breathe.
4. All villages in Egypt must take their share of development. To achieve this, homes must be built supplied with clean water and electricity, and there must be a hospital in every village.

## Quiz Zone page 357

Choose the correct answer

1. would take      2. who      3. where she's been      4. how old the earth is
5. I shouldn't      6. He asked where my family usually goes on vacation.
7. He wanted to know how much it cost to rent a car.

## Exercises on Grammar Pages 358-361

Choose the correct answer

1. wrote      2. had done      3. would go      4. whether
5. I had eaten      6. I wanted      7. he was      8. would
9. I played      10. you were doing      11. he had been      12. if that was
13. what      14. had finished      15. the station was      16. I had been
17. then      18. asked      19. I bought      20. could
21. drank      22. that      23. what she was hoping      24. where I had been
25. had      26. I had      27. had      28. had gone
29. asked      30. would study      31. was studying      32. was
33. had grown up      34. if      35. had done      36. whether
37. could      38. had      39. knew      40. had done
41. could      42. whether      43. wondered      44. would go
45. what they thought

**Test 10** (Pages 363-366)

Choose the correct answer

- |                   |                  |                |                     |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. toiling        | 2. will          | 3. fellows     | 4. Throughout       |
| 5. president      | 6. ambassador    | 7. grains      | 8. degree           |
| 9. blow           | 10. falling      | 11. sets       | 12. snowy and windy |
| 13. rainy         | 14. windy        | 15. relaxation | 16. had             |
| 17. what he did   | 18. whether      | 19. didn't     | 20. said            |
| 21. I had watched | 22. he was doing | 23. hadn't     | 24. asked           |
| 25. thought       | 26. was studying | 27. I had gone | 28. wanted          |
| 29. was           | 30. could        |                |                     |

### Comprehension:

**Choose** the correct answer

1. d- describes      2. a- natural phenomena      3. a- more than  
4. c- shouldn't      5. d- unchanged worlds      6. a- effects

b) Answer the following questions:

7. Nature was derived from the Latin word *Natura*, which actually means birth. This was actually a Greek translation from the word *physis*.
8. Nature / Keeping the beauty of nature.
9. To preserve it in all its beauty and not destroy it for one's benefits.
10. I think because it is a gift and a blessing of God. It also affects us and our life so we should conserve it.

### Translation

• التسامح الديني والمواطنة هما حجر الزاوية التي تميز الحياة في وطننا مصر حيث نشارك جميع طوائف المجتمع في الشعور بالانتماء.

- We are in need to prepare a generation of scientists able to make progress in all fields. Science is a necessity of life and a pillar of building and progressing nations.



## unit 11

## Exercises page 369

Choose the correct answer

1. employment      2. employer      3. employees      4. employable

1. mind      2. up for      3. making      4. decided      5. better      6. invented

## Quiz Zone page 371

Choose the correct answer

1. antonyms      2. satisfying      3. qualified      4. worthwhile  
5. permanent      6. irrational      7. im      8. redundant

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 377-382

Choose the correct answer

1. redundant	2. creative	3. mature	4. enrolled
5. retraining	6. worthwhile	7. receptionist	8. employees
9. employable	10. qualified	11. department	12. promotion
13. employer	14. employment	15. enrolment	16. creativity
17. creates	18. maturity	19. reception	20. interviews
21. college	22. earn	23. appreciates	24. university
25. retired	26. Open	27. change	28. better
29. degree	30. distance	31. sensible	32. encourage
33. Lifelong	34. rewarding	35. retire	36. suitable
37. staff	38. similar	39. challenge	40. individual
41. train	42. doing	43. full-time	44. provides
45. applied	46. made	47. BSC	48. technology
49. years'	50. encouragement	51. creativeness	52. promotes
53. employed	54. unemployed	55. qualifications	56. up with
57. on	58. off	59. in	60. with
61. on	62. employer	63. department	64. employee
65. Promotion	66. Employment	67. employable	68. qualified
69. retrain	70. creative	71. enroll	72. redundant
73. receptionist	74. mature	75. Worthwhile	

## Exercises pages 383-384

## Translate into Arabic

١. اكتساب مهارات عمل جديدة هام لتلبية متطلبات سوق العمل. لذا، يجب على الناس مواصلة تعلم مهارات جديدة طوال حياتهم.
٢. يعتبر التعليم عملية تستمر مدى الحياة منذ الولادة وحتى نهاية حياتنا. و من المهم تعزيز فهمنا للعالم من حولنا وتحسين نوعية حياتنا.
٣. يعد الحوار بين أشكال الحضارات والأديان والثقافات المختلفة هو أساس تنمية مجتمع مدني مزدهر وديمقراطي.
٤. من المرجح أن تكون الموسيقى واحدة من أفضل طرق العلاج. حيث يستخدم الأطباء الموسيقى الهادئة لعلاج الأمراض النفسية لمساعدة المرضى على الاسترخاء.

## Translate into English

1. The current development of the educational system aims to raise the scientific competence of society members. Therefore, it has been important to include advanced technology in the educational process.
2. Taking part in sports is important because it reduces stress and improves mood. It builds healthy bodies, increases fitness, improves sleep and develops cooperation skills.
3. Water pollution is one of the most serious issues of scientists pay attention to today. Drinking polluted water is a major source for passing on infectious diseases that may cause human poisoning.
4. Bullying is an aggressive and unwanted phenomenon that involves violence and hostile behavior. This phenomenon is more common among school students.

## Quiz Zone page 386

## Choose the correct answer

- |               |                  |             |              |
|---------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. instructed | 2. to think      | 3. to find  | 4. watch     |
| 5. sleeping   | 6. should not be | 7. said     | 8. suggested |
| 9. revise     | 10. not to use   | 11. to know |              |



## Exercises on Grammar Pages 387-389

Choose the correct answer

- |                 |                |                 |              |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. encouraged   | 2. warned      | 3. advised      | 4. ordered   |
| 5. asked        | 6. to work     | 7. not to drive | 8. to keep   |
| 9. warned       | 10. advised    | 11. suggested   | 12. promised |
| 13. that        | 14. wear       | 15. to sit      | 16. to stop  |
| 17. going       | 18. to do      | 19. to be       | 20. read     |
| 21. to relax    | 22. that       | 23. to look     | 24. to do    |
| 25. had         | 26. to arrive  | 27. to see      | 28. to pay   |
| 29. had applied | 30. hadn't got | 31. to apply    | 32. sounded  |
| 33. to send     | 34. would send | 35. not to wait |              |

## Exercises page 390

Choose the correct answer

- |            |          |            |          |
|------------|----------|------------|----------|
| a. Watch   | a. worry | b. mustn't | b. right |
| c. careful | c. worry |            |          |

## Test 11 (Pages 391-394)

Choose the correct answer

- |                    |                   |                  |                 |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. worthwhile      | 2. up for         | 3. qualified     | 4. enrol        |
| 5. department      | 6. redundant      | 7. create        | 8. retrain      |
| 9. reception       | 10. employable    | 11. promotion    | 12. earn        |
| 13. degree         | 14. distance      | 15. encourages   | 16. keep        |
| 17. to be          | 18. advised       | 19. spending     | 20. encouraged  |
| 21. offered        | 22. using         | 23. not to watch | 24. was helping |
| 25. to phone       | 26. whether       | 27. will be      | 28. I would     |
| 29. had been doing | 30. not to forget |                  |                 |

## Comprehension:

Choose the correct answer

- |                                |                  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|
| 1. b- 19 th                    | 2. d- internet   |
| 3. c- The university of London | 4. b- self-study |
| 5. a- differs                  | 6. d- five       |



b) answer the following questions:

7. Because it offers the chance of studying without leaving home and it may be the only way they improve their qualifications and seek promotion.
8. Because he wants to improve his career.
9. Many programmes provide an extensive range of materials including videos, computer disks and audio tapes
10. When there isn't support from family, colleagues and friends

### Translation

- المال لا يجلب السعادة دائماً، تعتبر وظيفة المال هي تسهيل عملية شراء وبيع السلع والخدمات أمام الناس.

- Having freedom does not mean that we ignore the rights of others and live the way we like. Instead, we must consider the rights and feelings of the people around us when we live our freedom.

## Unit 12

**Quiz Zone page 399**

Choose the correct answer

1. antonyms      2. essential      3. non      4. summit  
5. beat      6. fictional      7. synonyms      8. offline

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 405–409

Choose the correct answer

- |                |                    |                   |                |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. lecture     | 2. clear up        | 3. non-fiction    | 4. tidy        |
| 5. real        | 6. Switzerland     | 7. managed        | 8. concentrate |
| 9. transport   | 10. ruled          | 11. concern       | 12. gap        |
| 13. ruler      | 14. transportation | 15. concentration | 16. undefeated |
| 17. defeatist  | 18. by             | 19. in            | 20. by         |
| 21. into       | 22. defeat         | 23. wrinkles      | 24. evil       |
| 25. power      | 26. mystery        | 27. disappeared   | 28. published  |
| 29. control    | 30. missing        | 31. awards        | 32. land       |
| 33. successful | 34. frightened     | 35. graduated     | 36. checked    |
| 37. essential  | 38. possession     | 39. impressive    | 40. narrow     |
| 41. stands     | 42. explorers      | 43. experience    | 44. lecturer   |
| 45. upset      | 46. interrupted    | 47. equipment     | 48. planets    |

49. entertainment	50. grown	51. pack	52. on
53. round	54. by	55. up	56. for
57. clear up	58. lecture	59. non-fiction	60. lecturer
61. concentrate	62. defeat	63. evil	64. Gap
65. Wrinkle			

## Exercises pages 410-411

## Translate into Arabic

١. يلعب الأصدقاء دوراً مهماً في حياة الشخص. فيقوموا بتشجيعه عندما يكون حزيناً ، و يسامرونه عندما يكون وحيداً ، ويستمعون له عندما تواجهه المشاكل.
٢. تعلمنا الأسرة قيم الحب والمودة والرعاية والصدق والثقة بالنفس وتوفر لنا الأدوات اللازمة لتحقيق النجاح في الحياة.
٣. يجب أن يكون الإنسان راضياً عن كل خطوة من خطوات التقدم فقط كمحطة وقوف. إنهم بحاجة إلى الاستمرار في مواجهة الصعوبات وبذل قصارى جهدهم في كل ما يقوموا به.
٤. يعد الخيال العلمي مهم في تطوير العلم والتكنولوجيا. فهو يساعد في الهام الكثير من الناس ليصبحوا علماء و يقوموا بحل بعض المشاكل المعاصرة في العالم.

## Translate into English

1. The family is the nucleus of society and the main block in its construction. The more connected the family are, the stronger the society is in the procession of civilization is.
2. Friends are a gift from Allah, so having a true friend is a great gift. Therefore, It's truthfully said that, "Friends are the family that we choose ourselves."
3. Despite its many economic benefits, package tourism is damaging to the local environment. Therefore, tourists should be aware of how to preserve the archaeological sites and consider the cultural identity of the local communities.
4. Plastic is very harmful to the environment, so the plastic safe disposal protects the environment. Most developed countries have gone to produce degradable plastic

## Quiz Zone page 415

## Choose the correct answer

- |                    |             |                         |               |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1. must            | 2. must not | 3. need to              | 4. mustn't    |
| 5. needn't have    | 6. have to  | 7. had to               | 8. must       |
| 9. doesn't have to | 10. can     | 11. needn't have waited | 12. having to |





## Exercises on Grammar Pages 416-419

Choose the correct answer

- |                    |                          |                        |                          |
|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. have to         | 2. mustn't               | 3. must                | 4. had                   |
| 5. need to         | 6. don't have to         | 7. has to              | 8. needn't have          |
| 9. have to         | 10. mustn't              | 11. doesn't have to    | 12. didn't have to       |
| 13. needn't        | 14. must                 | 15. needn't have taken | 16. mustn't              |
| 17. have to        | 18. don't have to        | 19. can't              | 20. must                 |
| 21. mustn't        | 22. have to              | 23. doesn't have to    | 24. must                 |
| 25. had to         | 26. must                 | 27. must               | 28. don't have to        |
| 29. mustn't        | 30. have to              | 31. must               | 32. needn't have         |
| 33. had to go      | 34. have to              | 35. had to             | 36. needn't have worried |
| 37. don't have to  | 38. must                 | 39. have to            | 40. had to               |
| 41. must           | 42. mustn't              | 43. doesn't have to    | 44. needn't have         |
| 45. didn't have to | 46. 'll have to          | 47. didn't have to     | 48. had to               |
| 49. must           | 50. needn't have cleaned |                        |                          |

## Test 12 (Pages 422-425)

Choose the correct answer

- |                     |                    |                       |                   |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. wrinkles         | 2. gap             | 3. concern            | 4. behind         |
| 5. lecture          | 6. fictional       | 7. defeat             | 8. interrupt      |
| 9. made             | 10. clear up       | 11. managed           | 12. checked       |
| 13. Explorers       | 14. rules          | 15. evil              | 16. mustn't       |
| 17. needn't         | 18. must           | 19. have to           | 20. don't have to |
| 21. had to          | 22. need to        | 23. needn't have done | 24. mustn't       |
| 25. don't have to   | 26. didn't have to | 27. don't need to     | 28. must          |
| 29. doesn't have to | 30. need to        |                       |                   |

## Comprehension:

Choose the correct answer

- |                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1. c- people who appreciate us      | 2. a- we must be appreciative                    |
| 3. b- time we spend with the family | 4. d- through praising                           |
| 5. b- expressing appreciation       | 6. c- the good effects of appreciation in family |



b) Answer the following questions:

7. It would lack love, harmony and cooperation among the family members.
8. Family members need to be praised, loved, accepted, and appreciated.
9. Members can develop a strong positive attitude about themselves and each other in their families.
10. Schools, hospitals, factories, companies ...etc . this helps develop a pleasant environment and mutual respect.

Translation:

«الصديق الحقيقي لا يهجرنا أبداً عندما نكون بحاجة لصحبته». فهو داعم كبير ويوجهنا دائماً إلى الطريق الصحيح.

- Science fiction is an important future science in the development of science and technology, it gives you a way to address the present and imagine the possible future.

## unit 13

**Quiz Zone page 430**

**Choose the correct answer.**

1. ashamed      2. emission      3. defend      4. in  
5. antonyms      6. darken      7. synonyms      8. celebrated

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 437-441

Choose the correct answer

- |               |                 |                 |                  |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. investment | 2. considered   | 3. commuters    | 4. a massive     |
| 5. drill      | 6. tunnel       | 7. cliff        | 8. carved        |
| 9. illuminate | 10. emissions   | 11. positioned  | 12. power cut    |
| 13. base      | 14. rays        | 15. panels      | 16. concrete     |
| 17. take      | 18. costs       | 19. run         | 20. opened       |
| 21. diameter  | 22. massive     | 23. positioned  | 24. illuminating |
| 25. cut into  | 26. temples     | 27. attacking   | 28. structure    |
| 29. Solar     | 30. engineered  | 31. massiveness | 32. commutes     |
| 33. invests   | 34. proud       | 35. steam       | 36. Power        |
| 37. works     | 38. underground | 39. line        | 40. drilling     |

41. engineering	42. long	43. railway	44. position
45. attached	46. combination	47. flooded	48. zero
49. attackers	50. rescue	51. out	52. for
53. through	54. base	55. Carve	56. Concrete
57. Emission	58. illuminate	59. Power cut	60. Ray
61. panel	62. tunnel	63. commuter	64. investment
65. drill			

## Exercises pages 442-443

## Translate into Arabic

١. نفتخر بآثارنا القديمة لأنها تعلمنا الكثير عن تاريخ بلادنا. لذا، يجب أن نحميهم من التلف.
٢. تعتبر قناة السويس أقصر حلقة وصل بين الشرق والغرب بسبب موقعها الجغرافي الفريد. فهي جعلت السفر أسهل وأسرع من آسيا إلى أوروبا.
٣. لقد أصبح مترو الأنفاق منذ إنطلاقه عام ١٩٨٧ أحد أهم وسائل النقل في القاهرة الكبرى. فهو أفضل نظام اقتصادي لتقليل حركة المرور على الطرق بكفاءة.
٤. يساعد الضحك في تقليل مستوى هرمونات التوتر في الجسم. كما يقلل من القلق الذي يمكن أن يؤثر سلباً على جسمك.

## Translate into English

1. Well-known historical monuments such as the pyramids and the Sphinx are symbols of national pride. Protecting them is a national duty shared by the people and the government
2. The Cairo Metro is one of the most important Egyptian achievements in the 20th century. It is considered the easiest and fastest mass means of transport in Greater Cairo.
3. Since today's children are the youth of the future who are able to protect and advance their country, the state will pay all possible attention to the Egyptian child.
4. The current economic crisis has forced / obliged many companies to make their employees redundant. This increased the fears of graduates from working in the private sector because of the lack of employment and social stability in it.

## Quiz Zone page 448

## Choose the correct answer

1. must be
2. might not
3. could
4. shouldn't have
5. the future
6. should have parked
7. can't have finished
8. must have known
9. his car is still in the garage
10. You must have had a great time.

## Exercises on Grammar Pages 449-453

Choose the correct answer

- |                           |                    |                |                |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. must be                | 2. shouldn't       | 3. should have | 4. can't       |
| 5. might                  | 6. must            | 7. can't be    | 8. must        |
| 9. should                 | 10. might not      | 11. can't be   | 12. ought to   |
| 13. could have            | 14. shouldn't have | 15. must       | 16. might be   |
| 17. should                | 18. must be        | 19. couldn't   | 20. can't have |
| 21. It is impossible that | 22. must be        | 23. can't be   | 24. might be   |
- she is in the restaurant
- |               |              |               |               |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 25. must      | 26. can't    | 27. might not | 28. might     |
| 29. shouldn't | 30. must     | 31. can't     | 32. should    |
| 33. must      | 34. ought to | 35. can't     | 36. must      |
| 37. must      | 38. might    | 39. can't     | 40. must      |
| 41. might     | 42. can't    | 43. must      | 44. can't     |
| 45. should    | 46. must     | 47. can't     | 48. must have |
| 49. can't     | 50. couldn't |               |               |

## Test 13 (Pages 454 -457)

Choose the correct answer

- |                |              |                       |                |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1. emissions   | 2. concrete  | 3. commuters          | 4. take        |
| 5. tunnel      | 6. power     | 7. ray                | 8. panel       |
| 9. place       | 10. consider | 11. attractive        | 12. base       |
| 13. investment | 14. cliff    | 15. regularly         | 16. shouldn't  |
| 17. must       | 18. can't be | 19. should            | 20. might not  |
| 21. must       | 22. can't    | 23. can't have locked | 24. could have |
| 25. must       | 26. should   | 27. might             | 28. can't      |
29. might 30. It's not certain but there is a strong possibility that we will arrive by ten.





## Comprehension:

Choose the correct answer

1. b- Africa is the land of different civilizations      2. a- They used it as a record
3. a- A historical site is the testimony of how ancient people used to live.
4. b- royal family
5. d- African continent      6. d- it holds the key to understanding Egyptian hieroglyphs

b) Answer the following questions:

7. They tell the story of the past people who lived here.
8. some of the earliest and most significant examples of prehistoric art.
9. Yes of course. They provide a view of the architecture, religious customs, and daily life of ancient Egypt.
10. The Valley of the Kings, the Valley of the Queens, and Karnak.

## Translation

- العمل عبادة ، وما لم نعتبرها كذلك ، فلن نتقدم و لن نتقدم بلادنا. حيث يحتاج الإنسان إلى عمل يشبع إبداعه ويساهم في المجتمع البشري.

- You have to gain a lot of skills and experience to get a good job with a good salary, because employers usually prefer this kind of youth.

\*\*\*\*\*

## unit 14

## Quiz Zone page 462

Choose the correct answer

- |             |           |            |             |
|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1. remove   | 2. un     | 3. force   | 4. synonyms |
| 5. antonyms | 6. weaken | 7. admired | 8. lengthen |

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 469-474

Choose the correct answer

- |               |               |                |                |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. roots      | 2. cells      | 3. wider       | 4. kill        |
| 5. wood       | 6. no         | 7. tall        | 8. valuable    |
| 9. turpentine | 10. cardboard | 11. rubber     | 12. toothpaste |
| 13. bark      | 14. Leaves    | 15. fruit      | 16. rings      |
| 17. harden    | 18. widen     | 19. strengthen | 20. shorten    |
| 21. lengthen  | 22. length    | 23. width      | 24. depths     |
| 25. height    | 26. strength  | 27. narrowness | 28. warming    |
| 29. from      | 30. remover   | 31. sap        | 32. chemicals  |

33. with	34. Tubes	35. extract	36. calculate
37. branches	38. damage	39. taking	40. products
41. hardened	42. trees	43. instrument	44. counting
45. equipment	46. fuel	47. Soft	48. skin
49. dry	50. drill	51. move	52. natural
53. climate	54. trunk	55. recycle	56. freshly
57. away from	58. down	59. for	60. from
61. out of	62. Sap	63. roots	64. extract
65. tube	66. Turpentine	67. Bark	68. Rubber
69. calculate	70. Cardboard		

## Exercises pages 475-476

## Translate into Arabic

١. الأشجار جزء لا يتجزأ من حياتنا على الأرض ، لذلك يجب أن نحافظ عليها و نعتني بها كثيرا. فهي تثري قيمة الحياة وتجمل واجهة الباني الصلبة من الخارج.
٢. تسببت إزالة الغابات في خسارة مواطن الحيوانات وايضا حدوث الإحتباس الحراري. حيث يعاني العالم بأسره من الحرارة الشديدة في فصل الصيف والبرودة الشديدة في فصل الشتاء.
٣. لا يزال تغير المناخ يشكل تهديدا رئيسيا للأمن الغذائي. حيث تعاني العديد من البلدان من الجفاف والفيضانات التي تدمر محاصيلها.
٤. من المهم أن تنجز العمل في الوقت المحدد لتسليمه في ميعاد التسليم. قد يكلفك عدم الالتزام بالمواعيد النهائية عقوبة تأخير.

## Translate into English

1. Trees purify the air with the oxygen it provides. Therefore, we must do our best to spread the green color everywhere in our country.
2. The tree has a great importance in our daily life as it is a source of food, clothing and shade, and it is also home to wildlife.
3. The Book fair is no longer a place to display and sell books and dictionaries, but it has become a cultural festival where the most famous celebrities in the community attend.
4. Bullying is a serious problem that is not limited only to children, but it also affects some celebrities, such as artists and footballers. So it must be faced because it leads to cruelty and spreading chaos in society.



## Quiz Zone page 486

Choose the correct answer

1. a real situation    2. an unreal situation    3. he enjoys his job.    4. he can't be 18  
 5. just possible    6. is open    7. you should see a lawyer    8. I haven't got a dog  
 9. I'm not going out tonight    10. I want to buy a computer.

## Exercises on Grammar Pages 487-491

Choose the correct answer

- |                  |                     |                       |                    |
|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. boils         | 2. is               | 3. would build        | 4. could have seen |
| 5. fall          | 6. had              | 7. arrives            | 8. had had         |
| 9. will catch    | 10. freezes         | 11. would have broken | 12. spend          |
| 13. will win     | 14. mix             | 15. dies              | 16. will see       |
| 17. would know   | 18. would have done | 19. would help        | 20. was            |
| 21. had not been | 22. eat             | 23. freezes           | 24. 'd have become |
| 25. would flood  | 26. had got         | 27. melts             | 28. will be        |
| 29. get          | 30. hadn't caught   | 31. would blow        | 32. can find       |
| 33. would be     | 34. won't fall      | 35. was destroyed     | 36. pick           |
| 37. water        | 38. would cry       | 39. helps             | 40. should         |
| 41. will agree   | 42. had             | 43. 'd travel         | 44. were           |
| 45. had been     | 46. spoke           | 47. had planned       | 48. should         |
| 49. would        | 50. have            | 51. will manage       | 52. Had            |
| 53. drink        | 54. is              | 55. had               | 56. wanted         |
| 57. hardens      | 58. pushed          | 59. stays             | 60. can go         |

## Exercises page 492

Choose the correct answer

1. should    2. First    3. Next    4. point  
 5. idea





## Unit 15

## Quiz Zone page 502

Choose the correct answer

- |               |              |             |                |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. convincing | 2. depressed | 3. antonyms | 4. un          |
| 5. Greedy     | 6. superstar | 7. synonyms | 8. ineffective |

## Exercises on vocabulary pages 510-515

Choose the correct answer

- |                |                   |                   |                    |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. forced      | 2. success        | 3. correspondents | 4. pearl           |
| 5. celebrity   | 6. depression     | 7. publicity      | 8. stung           |
| 9. cave        | 10. fired         | 11. trick         | 12. merchants      |
| 13. threw      | 14. treat         | 15. offers        | 16. scorpions      |
| 17. trickery   | 18. merchandise   | 19. greedy        | 20. treatment      |
| 21. stinging   | 22. forceful      | 23. corresponded  | 24. correspondence |
| 25. depressed  | 26. depresses     | 27. publicized    | 28. succeed        |
| 29. successful | 30. ancestral     | 31. ancestors     | 32. supported      |
| 33. degree     | 34. prize         | 35. interested    | 36. title          |
| 37. greed      | 38. evil          | 39. influential   | 40. dived          |
| 41. Divers     | 42. steal         | 43. wrath         | 44. sting          |
| 45. wealthy    | 46. side          | 47. valuable      | 48. cure           |
| 49. respected  | 50. presenter     | 51. attack        | 52. missing        |
| 53. paid       | 54. wild          | 55. persuasion    | 56. of             |
| 57. of         | 58. with          | 59. at            | 60. Ancestor       |
| 61. celebrity  | 62. Correspondent | 63. Depression    | 64. pearl          |
| 65. Publicity  | 66. Greed         | 67. Scorpion      | 68. trick          |
| 69. Merchant   | 70. stings        |                   |                    |

## Exercises pages 516-517

Translate into Arabic

١. للعلم آثار سبقت على شخصية الفرد وحياته الروحية. يمكن أن يدمر حياة الناس ويجعلهم يتصرفون بطرق عادة لا يتصرفون بها.
٢. لقد حقق العلماء العديد من التطورات العظيمة في القرن العشرين. لقد عملوا على تطوير فروع علمية جديدة من استكشاف الفضاء وصولاً إلى التنبؤ بالظروف المناخية.

٢. العمل في مكتب حقيقي أمر ممتع لوجود الكثير من زملاء العمل. ولكن إذا كنت تعمل من المنزل ، فستشعر أنك معزول.

٣. الحقيقة هي أولويتي الوحيدة. يأتي هذا قبل كل شيء آخر. يجب أن نحبي الشعب المصري لحكمته في تحمل الإصلاحات الاقتصادية الأخيرة.

#### Translate into English

1. Raising / collecting money is an attraction in life, but it cannot be the main goal of a sensible man. Money is nothing more than a tool we use to buy the things we want.
2. The issue of immunizing people against misinformation of spreading false news remains the most important issue related to the profession of journalism.
3. Man by nature needs to feel safe in his surroundings, or else, it may increase mental health diseases such as depression and lack of confidence.
4. Reading adventure stories appeals to many people because they contain excitement, suspense and escapism from the troubles of daily life.

#### Quiz Zone page 522

#### Choose the correct answer

1. could
2. had
3. to have
4. had told
5. had asked
6. could travel
7. wouldn't leave
8. hadn't
9. you'd listen
10. I wish they weren't playing
11. got
12. You have to go to work on Saturday.
13. You regret buying those shoes

#### Exercises on Grammar Pages 523-527

#### Choose the correct answer

1. spoke
2. were
3. could
4. would
5. hadn't got
6. had revised
7. knew
8. had had
9. was
10. had done
11. could save
12. were
13. hadn't
14. had read
15. had slept
16. could
17. hadn't lent
18. would hurry
19. weren't
20. was
21. had had
22. hadn't
23. would
24. hadn't missed
25. had waited
26. had
27. could
28. had





- |                   |                 |                         |                  |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| 29. had listened  | 30. could play  | 31. didn't have         | 32. was sleeping |
| 33. could visit   | 34. had taken   | 35. were                | 36. have         |
| 37. lived         | 38. had had     | 39. wouldn't            | 40. don't know   |
| 41. would tell    | 42. to attend   | 43. could               | 44. had          |
| 45. hadn't sold   | 46. would       | 47. knew                | 48. hadn't got   |
| 49. were          | 50. did         | 51. would be            | 52. could        |
| 53. hadn't wasted | 54. hadn't said | 55. could have attended |                  |

## Exercises page 528

Choose the correct answer

- |           |           |             |         |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|
| a. do     | b. Surely | b. persuade | b. made |
| c. should | c. afraid |             |         |

## Test 15 (Pages 530-533)

Choose the correct answer

- |                 |                   |              |                 |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. merchandise  | 2. success        | 3. supports  | 4. trickery     |
| 5. depressed    | 6. correspondence | 7. ancestor  | 8. forceful     |
| 9. ancestral    | 10. publicize     | 11. experts  | 12. persuasive  |
| 13. dived       | 14. missing       | 15. fired    | 16. could       |
| 17. knew        | 18. had passed    | 19. were     | 20. didn't come |
| 21. could       | 22. had           | 23. would    | 24. hadn't      |
| 25. hadn't been | 26. to visit      | 27. wouldn't | 28. had studied |
| 29. had         | 30. hadn't wasted |              |                 |

Choose the correct answer

- |                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. c- Money can't buy happiness | 2. b- materialistic things               |
| 3. d- worth much money          | 4. a- memories                           |
| 5. c- true friends              | 6. b- No, we need money to buy our needs |

b) answer the following questions:

- Friends, family, relationships all are priceless.
- People would want to invest their money with you if they got them to feel happy.
- We as individuals would need friends to tell our secrets to and have a shoulder to lean on when we need it.
- A friend is somebody that likes you for what you are and who you are, and they continue to believe in you even when you stop believing in yourself.

## Translation

المال هو سبب السعادة ، لكنه ليس السعادة نفسها. يمكنك شراء سلعة بالمال ولكن لا يمكنك شراء السعادة والحب.

- Greed has bad effects on man's personality. This damages the economy and causes chaos in the society.

## unit 16

**Quiz Zone page 538**

Choose the correct answer

1. straight      2. common      3. antonyms      4. un  
5. Permanently      6. violent      7. downpour      8. former

## Exercises page 539

**Choose the correct answer.**

1. high                  2. violent                  3. serious                  4. Heavy
5. northern
- 
- a. south                  b. northern                  c. western                  d. eastern

## Exercises on vocabulary Pages 546-551

Choose the correct answer

- |                  |                 |               |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. geyser        | 2. absorb       | 3. eclipse    | 4. ultraviolet  |
| 5. centigrade    | 6. directly     | 7. sunburn    | 8. heat         |
| 9. harm          | 10. absorbent   | 11. safety    | 12. atmospheric |
| 13. volcano      | 14. volcanic    | 15. north     | 16. occurrence  |
| 17. phenomenally | 18. western     | 19. port      | 20. northern    |
| 21. phenomenon   | 22. occur       | 23. drought   | 24. rainfall    |
| 25. violent      | 26. beneath     | 27. lightning | 28. sun         |
| 29. gases        | 30. distance    | 31. surface   | 32. atmosphere  |
| 33. safely       | 34. block       | 35. harmful   | 36. rays        |
| 37. Strong       | 38. viewer      | 39. experts   | 40. permanently |
| 41. cause        | 42. average     | 43. straight  | 44. floods      |
| 46. recorded     | 47. eyesight    | 48. forecast  | 49. common      |
| 50. terrible     | 51. temperature | 52. southern  | 53. affect      |



54. warming	55. chasers	56. phenomena	57. Electrical
58. extreme	59. powers	60. tides	61. out
62. off	63. into	64. out	65. absorb
66. eclipse	67. geyser	68. sunburn	69. Ultraviolet
70. Port	71. phenomenon	72. Lightning	73. Occur
74. Drought	75. Rainfall		

## Exercises pages 552-553

## Translate into Arabic

١. يشهد العالم طقساً قاسياً يشمل الأعاصير و الزوايع والعواصف الرملية وموجات حرارة. لذا ، يُطلب من العالم كله التحرك لمواجهة عواقب تغير المناخ.
٢. تمنحنا الشمس الحرارة والضوء ، وهو ما نحتاجه ، ولكنها أيضاً تعطي الأشعة فوق البنفسجية. ويوصي الأطباء بارتداء نظارات شمسية واقية عند النظر مباشرة إلى الشمس أثناء الخسوف.
٣. الجانب السلبي / أحد العيوب للسيارات الكهربائية هو أنها لا يُعتمد عليها كثيراً لأنها تحتاج إلى وقت طويل للشحن ولا تسافر مسافات بعيدة جداً.
٤. يربط أطباء الأسنان صحة الأسنان بالنظام الغذائي الناجح. فتتنظيف الأسنان بالفرشاة والتخليل بينها بالخيط بعد تناول الطعام يمكن أن يقلل من إغرائك بتناول وجبة خفيفة.

## Translate into English

1. Climate change may cause many natural disasters, so the world countries must take all necessary precautions and measures to face these disasters.
2. The solar and lunar eclipses are natural phenomena that amaze / attract millions of viewers around the world. This has long been associated with some superstitions.
3. War is an evil weapon that destroys human civilization, and it is an enemy of man's welfare and happiness. This leads to poverty, misery and death.
4. Modern schools provide all possible facilities that make the school day useful and enjoyable at all times. Social activities, such as competitions and lectures should be available for all students.

## Quiz Zone page 558

## Choose the correct answer

- |              |              |                                    |              |
|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1. Supposing | 2. But for   | 3. on condition                    | 4. Imagine   |
| 5. unless    | 6. attended  | 7. if it hadn't been for your help | 8. otherwise |
| 9. were to   | 10. provided | 11. if it hadn't been for          |              |





## Exercises on Grammar Pages 559-562

Choose the correct answer

- |                         |                    |                  |                  |
|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. provided             | 2. Imagine         | 3. Without       | 4. In case of    |
| 5. Provided             | 6. unless          | 7. on condition  | 8. without       |
| 9. as long as           | 10. Supposing      | 11. without      | 12. as long as   |
| 13. unless              | 14. provided       | 15. Supposing    | 16. on condition |
| 17. without             | 18. provided       | 19. unless       | 20. as long as   |
| 21. as long as          | 22. unless         | 23. provided     | 24. without      |
| 25. as long as          | 26. provided       | 27. if           | 28. in case of   |
| 29. would               | 30. as long as     | 31. unless       | 32. without      |
| 33. Imagine             | 34. As long as     | 35. on condition | 36. Unless       |
| 37. Without             | 38. Supposing      | 39. If           | 40. Supposing    |
| 41. Hadn't you          | 42. as long as     | 43. provided     | 44. in case      |
| 45. Without             | 46. Had            | 47. be           | 48. Were         |
| 49. wouldn't have taken | 50. would have had |                  |                  |

## Test 16 (Pages 565-568)

Choose the correct answer

- |                   |              |                   |                |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. phenomenon     | 2. violent   | 3. rainfall       | 4. brave       |
| 5. strong         | 6. sunburn   | 7. beneath        | 8. electrical  |
| 9. lightning      | 10. serious  | 11. atmospheric   | 12. safety     |
| 13. eyesight      | 14. no rain  | 15. ultraviolet   | 16. In case of |
| 17. As long as    | 18. Provided | 19. Provided that | 20. Supposing  |
| 21. Unless        | 22. Should   | 23. Had           | 24. Were       |
| 25. hadn't rained | 26. Imagine  | 27. On condition  | 28. Had        |
| 29. to read       | 30. even if  |                   |                |

## Comprehension:

Choose the correct answer

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. a- Solidarity during human disasters. | 2. a- global thinking                         |
| 3. b- natural disasters.                 | 4. b- it increases the incidence of disasters |
| 5. d- man is the doer.                   | 6. b- deforestation and desertification       |

b) answer the following questions:

7. Floods, earthquakes, storms, droughts.
8. Global warming is expected to increase the incidence of disasters such as storms, droughts and floods.
9. Through collecting food aids, donating either money or blood, providing assistance, helping with medical care, and cleaning affected areas after disasters.
10. Disaster can occur everywhere.

#### Translation

انتشار المعلومات الخاطئة حول فيروس الكورونا يُعرض الجميع للخطر ويزيد من الضغط لتمييز الحقيقة من الخيال.

- The problem of climate change is the main environmental problem facing the earth today. So, protecting the environment has become necessary, especially as climate change has increased the number of natural disasters.

## Part Two 2 Booklet Tests

### Test on units 1,2,3

Choose the correct answer

- |                   |                              |                   |              |
|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. honour         | 2. style                     | 3. fatherly       | 4. insistent |
| 5. positive       | 6. appreciative              | 7. pioneers       | 8. silence   |
| 9. determined     | 10. come up                  | 11. plan          | 12. spoil    |
| 13. impressive    | 14. separate                 | 15. cultures      | 16. went     |
| 17. has turned    | 18. had seen                 | 19. am travelling | 20. had      |
| 21. was doing     | 22. smashed                  | 23. since         | 24. whose    |
| 25. on which      | 26. what                     | 27. where         | 28. for whom |
| 29. most of which | 30. She's back in the office |                   |              |

#### Comprehension:

Choose the correct answer

- |                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| 1. c- Blood Pressure | 2. d- fish and olive oil                 |
| 3. b- students       | 4. a- advertise                          |
| 5. c- harms          | 6. d- diet improves the health of brain. |





8. Often, to get more work, you need to meet likely clients. If they never see you, they forget about you.
9. Because they work better and faster, and when they return, they are fresher and more enthusiastic.
10. I think in the future most jobs will be done at home online. I think so because this will reduce companies' expenses.

#### Translation

“يجب أن تجذب المشاريع الاستثمارية أكبر عدد ممكن من الشباب لوضع حد لمشكلة البطالة الخطيرة.”

- It is necessary to provide a safe environment for people with special needs, care for the talented, and provide educational systems that develop their talents.

←→←→←→←→←→←→←→←→←→

#### Test on units 7,8,9

Choose the correct answer.

- |                  |                              |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. established   | 2. go along                  | 3. affordable    | 4. theory        |
| 5. reputation    | 6. conscientious             | 7. downside      | 8. invisible     |
| 9. inaccurate    | 10. mast                     | 11. sign         | 12. interrupt    |
| 13. link         | 14. about                    | 15. cause        | 16. would buy    |
| 17. whitened     | 18. isn't                    | 19. got          | 20. was coming   |
| 21. write        | 22. have been built          | 23. have worked  | 24. must be paid |
| 25. to be handed | 26. would see                | 27. hadn't taken | 28. told         |
| 29. got up       | 30. These shoes don't fit me |                  |                  |

#### Comprehension:

Choose the correct answer.

- |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| 1. c- Illegal Immigration                                  | 2. d- immigrants   |
| 3. b- allow  | 4. d- both a and b |
| 5. b- One million illegal migrants were in Europe in 1998. | 6. a- more         |

**b) answer the following questions:**

7. If immigrants can find good jobs at home, they will have no reason to immigrate.
8. Because maybe fewer will break the law.
9. they must leave their possessions, friends, and even families behind.
10. The immigrants must pay the smugglers a high fee.

## Translation

تحدث السنوات القليلة الأولى فرقاً كبيراً في حياة الطفل اللاحقة. فالأطفال الذين لا يحصلون على الحب والاهتمام

الكلية هم أقل احتمالا أن يصبحوا بالغين متكيفين جيدين للظروف.

- Aswan is one of the oldest cities in Egypt, and it contains many monuments and ancient landmarks, which made it a distinguished tourist city. Its choice as the capital of culture in Africa was an important step to highlight its importance.

**Test on units 10,11,12**

**Choose the correct answer**

- |               |                       |                               |                         |
|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. downpour   | 2. toil               | 3. up for                     | 4. will                 |
| 5. throughout | 6. redundant          | 7. employable                 | 8. creative             |
| 9. defeat     | 10. Im                | 11. degree                    | 12. ambassador          |
| 13. clears up | 14. promotion         | 15. lecture                   | 16. my pen is           |
| 17. whether   | 18. I do              | 19. warned                    | 20. replied             |
| 21. not be    | 22. not to write      | 23. If I had to write it down | 24. have to             |
| 25. must      | 26. had to            | 27. mustn't                   | 28. shouldn't have told |
| 29. needn't   | 30. needn't have gone |                               |                         |

Comprehension:

**Choose the correct answer**

1. b- whistling
2. c- Egypt
3. d- dumb
4. a- deaf or mute people
5. e- older than words.
6. b- No

b) answer the following questions:

7. Hand-signs and gestures were used long before men learned to speak in words.
8. To warn people against dangers.
9. Traffic lights; red, yellow and green control vehicles and people.
10. Sign language

### Translation

• تشجيع المشاريع الصغيرة هو عمل مربح للطرفين قامت به الحكومة لتقديم حل سريع لمشكلة البطالة.

- You will grow old one day, and you will wish the young to respect you, so start respecting the feelings of adults while you are still young.

## Test on units 13,14,15

Choose the correct answer

- |                         |                     |                      |                 |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. commuters            | 2. investment       | 3. harden            | 4. sap          |
| 5. massive              | 6. cardboard        | 7. emission          | 8. power        |
| 9. raise                | 10. tricks          | 11. fire             | 12. celebrity   |
| 13. publicity           | 14. fruits          | 15. merchant         | 16. can't be    |
| 17. should have         | 18. managed to stop | 19. must have rained | 20. can't have  |
| 21. I doubt he's read a | 22. feel            | 23. Were             | 24. will suffer |
| book in his whole life. |                     |                      |                 |
| 25. wouldn't have cut   | 26. had             | 27. knew             | 28. could       |
| 29. would               | 30. to know         |                      |                 |

## Comprehension:

Choose the correct answer

- |                                     |                 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. b- are worried about their jobs. | 2. c- Unless    |
| 3. d- enhance                       | 4. a- employees |
| 5. c- inspired                      | 6. a- increases |

b) answer the following questions:

- Many people work longer hours and use fewer vacation days, in part because of globalization, outsourcing, and a loss of job security.
- Reduced productivity, depression, high levels of stress, and burnout.
- Yes. It increases company productivity and reduces the number of conflicts among employees and managers.
- work-life balance

## Translation

- يمكن استخدام الحرارة الناتجة عن حرق النفايات الصلبة لتوليد الكهرباء. يتم استخدام هذه الكهرباء لأغراض مختلفة في المصانع والمنزل.

- Many people are unaware of the importance of periodic medical examination in early detection of diseases. In the past, it is said that prevention is better than cure.



## General Test

Choose the correct answer

- |                  |                    |                 |                  |
|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. gale          | 2. PE              | 3. made up      | 4. violent       |
| 5. rainfall      | 6. funny           | 7. occur        | 8. moving        |
| 9. respect       | 10. employer       | 11. reputation  | 12. hopeful      |
| 13. trick        | 14. permission     | 15. plan        | 16. Either       |
| 17. Unless       | 18. On condition   | 19. had behaved | 20. doesn't pass |
| 21. in case      | 22. Supposing that | 23. But for     | 24. Had I known  |
| 25. had had      | 26. have broken    | 27. such        | 28. since        |
| 29. many of them | 30. might have     |                 |                  |

## Translation

الصدقة هي أتمن علاقة في حياة المرء. فلا يمكن لأي شخص أن يعيش بمفرده بدون أصدقاء في الحياة. يشاركون نفس الاهتمام والاحترام المتبادل لبعضهما البعض.

Modern technology has provided an opportunity for all people to examine their health and weight at any time of the day through mobile phones applications. The right weight is necessary for a long and healthy life.

## Practice Test 1

**Choose the correct answer**

- |                 |                            |                    |                       |
|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. appreciated  | 2. role                    | 3. serious         | 4. spoils             |
| 5. convinced    | 6. suitable                | 7. responsible     | 8. discipline         |
| 9. layered      | 10. appreciative           | 11. positive       | 12. strict            |
| 13. charge      | 14. culture                | 15. careered       | 16. was               |
| 17. had not met | 18. has never given        | 19. leaves         | 20. has gone          |
| 21. since       | 22. knew                   | 23. were you doing | 24. had always walked |
| 25. in which    | 26. whose                  | 27. where          | 28. which             |
| 29. what        | 30. I plan to see the film |                    |                       |

### Comprehensions:

Choose the correct answer

1. c- Illegal Child Employment
2. b- mistreated
3. c- as it is against the law.
4. a- children
5. d- banned
6. b- maximum

b) answer the following questions:

7. **a-** to reduce production costs **.b-** because they are unaware of their rights
8. By providing education to all children and by reducing poverty.
9. Because there is no risk of these young employees because they are unaware of their rights.
10. They may join criminal activities, beg on the streets or steal for a living.

### Translation

- نحن نقدر جميعاً مهنة التدريس لأن المعلم الخبير هو مهندس المجتمع، فهو قدوة لطلابه ليتبعوا خطاه.

- Novelist Abdel Tawab Youssef wrote many interesting children's stories. Whatever many books he wrote, he considered himself a reader rather than a writer.

## Practice Test 2

**Choose the correct answer**

- |                           |                          |               |                   |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. deadline               | 2. stress                | 3. gives      | 4. tips           |
| 5. minute                 | 6. awake                 | 7. distance   | 8. Gravity        |
| 9. effects                | 10. tasteless            | 11. leak      | 12. impressive    |
| 13. on                    | 14. breaks               | 15. vain      | 16. neither is    |
| 17. every                 | 18. such a               | 19. too       | 20. so            |
| 21. too old               | 22. either               | 23. each      | 24. half a        |
| 25. too expensive         | 26. is being repaired    | 27. are spent | 28. could be used |
| 29. get your name printed | 30. is going to be taken |               |                   |

### Comprehension:

Choose the correct answer.

1. c- He had had a bad accident.                      2. d- He was famous.  
3. a- The same thing had happened to him in a film.    4. d- a story  
5. a- the actor dying    6. c- relax

b) answer the following questions:

7. She found it rewarding when people recovered and finally went home.
8. It was stressful because she had a lot of responsibilities. The other nurses and the patients depended on her.
9. Suggested: I think that he will get better because Heba is a very good nurse and really wants to help him.
10. Yes, she was. Each of the nurses she worked with respected her and she had worked there for many years.

### Translation

- لطالما لعبت المرأة المصرية دوراً حيوياً في مشروعات التنمية. لقد ساعدت ذات مرة في الاستقلال ولكن في الوقت الحاضر تساعد في عملية إعادة البناء.

- Fortunately, it was a very easy problem for my brother to solve. He has the potentials of creative thinking, which helps him to create new ways of solution.

## Practice Test 3

Choose the correct answer

- |                     |                           |                      |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. radar            | 2. anniversary            | 3. interrupted       | 4. threatened       |
| 5. installed        | 6. survive                | 7. link              | 8. signal           |
| 9. fail             | 10. applicants            | 11. conscientious    | 12. qualified       |
| 13. choir           | 14. appointment           | 15. fluency          | 16. had played      |
| 17. could see       | 18. got                   | 19. get              | 20. by              |
| 21. has             | 22. is                    | 23. is               | 24. would be        |
| 25. have been made  | 26. hasn't been           | 27. have my hair cut | 28. were decorating |
| 29. had been broken | 30. has her teeth checked |                      |                     |

### Comprehension:

**Choose the correct answer**

1. c- 4                                  2. a- They want to see if they can survive there  
3. c- Life on Mars will be very difficult.      4. b- a place where a group of people live  
5. a- an offer to go to Mars                        6. d- 400,000,000 kms

b) answer the following questions:

7. Suggested: I would be frightened and very sad because I would not see my friends and family again.
8. Life is difficult on Mars. There are many problems.
9. Suggested: I think that life there will be too busy for most people. I think only a few brave scientists will live on Mars in the future
10. A pioneer

### Translation

• لا يقاس تقدم أي دولة بمليارديراتها (بأثرها) بل بعدد المتعلمين، فهم يحملون شعلة المعرفة والعلم.

- Scientists have made many amazing discoveries in space. This is reflected in the developments which most fields witnessed, especially in the fields of medicine, agriculture and communications.



## Practice Test 4

Choose the correct answer

- |                    |               |                |                |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. gale            | 2. up         | 3. concentrate | 4. transported |
| 5. employable      | 6. will       | 7. ambassador  | 8. redundant   |
| 9. tunnel          | 10. set       | 11. make up    | 12. retirement |
| 13. retrain        | 14. evil      | 15. toiled     | 16. whether    |
| 17. should go      | 18. I had had | 19. we do      | 20. trying     |
| 21. to start       | 22. inquired  | 23. to go      | 24. threatened |
| 25. finishing      | 26. had to    | 27. must       | 28. can't be   |
| 29. must have been | 30. mustn't   |                |                |

### Comprehension:

Choose the correct answer

1. c- Have you done any volunteering?  
2. d- Ola likes weightlifting.  
3. b- To find out if she is a kind person.  
4. b- Ola doesn't know if she has got the job yet.  
5. d- the company  
6. d- having problems

b) answer the following questions:

7. It was on Tuesday.
8. I think that she will get the job because she is sociable and conscientious. She has excellent qualifications and speaks English well.
9. The job is a tour guide, so languages will be very important.
10. Two other people were there for interviews.

## Translation

المهارات الشخصية هي صفات مطلوبة، إذا كنت ترغب في النجاح في حياتك المهنية، يوجد حاجة لتطوير مثل هذه

المهارات لتبقى قابل للتوظيف.

- Egypt has a charming nature, wonderful weather and a rich heritage. Therefore, tourists from all over the world flock to it as a tourist destination since eternity.

## Practice Test 5

Choose the correct answer

- |                 |                    |                |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. treated      | 2. diameter        | 3. width       | 4. commuters       |
| 5. panels       | 6. concrete        | 7. suggestion  | 8. barked          |
| 9. considered   | 10. harmful        | 11. publicity  | 12. calculate      |
| 13. narrow      | 14. stung          | 15. away       | 16. mix            |
| 17. will damage | 18. 'd have known  | 19. was        | 20. had been       |
| 21. would stay  | 22. could          | 23. don't come | 24. would practice |
| 25. ought not   | 26. shouldn't have | 27. needn't    | 28. might have     |
| 29. must be     | 30. hadn't been    |                |                    |

Comprehension:

**Choose the correct answer**

1. c- It has the largest concrete dome in the world.  
2. b- things that came from animals. 3. c- Making it is bad for the environment.  
4. c- It is strong and easy to make.  
5. a- Roman concrete. 6. c- from a volcano

b) answer the following questions:

7. Experts say that the first concrete was probably used by the Egyptians 5,000 years ago.
8. The first concrete house was built in England.
9. Egyptian concrete was made from mud and grass. Roman concrete was made from volcanic rock. English concrete was made from local stone.
10. Suggested: I think it will be used less because concrete is not good for the environment.

### Translation

حققت اليابان إنجازات تكنولوجية كبيرة ، وتنافس مع القوى الكبرى. وقد تم تدريس هذه التجربة كنموذج للعمل الشاق والاجتهاد (المثابرة) والتحاح.

- Fly-over bridges help solve traffic problems in big cities. So the country built many bridges on high-traffic axes.

## Practice Test 6

Choose the correct answer.

- |                       |                               |                 |               |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. centigrade         | 2. occur                      | 3. directly     | 4. hard       |
| 5. buying             | 6. condition                  | 7. valuable     | 8. Imagine    |
| 9. drought            | 10. sadness                   | 11. trick       | 12. barked    |
| 13. redundant         | 14. defeat                    | 15. spoiling    | 16. as long   |
| 17. unless            | 18. in case of                | 19. hadn't been | 20. if        |
| 21. needn't have come | 22. meeting                   | 23. had         | 24. said      |
| 25. had passed        | 26. not to waste              | 27. All the     | 28. suspected |
| 29. not to be left    | 30. There was only one letter |                 |               |

## Comprehension:

Choose the correct answer.

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. d- the seas.                                   | 2. c- We can't see it from earth. |
| 3. a- the temperature.                            | 4. d- a diary extract             |
| 5. b- the fact that the moon's gravity is weaker. |                                   |
| 6. a- special clothes that astronauts wear.       |                                   |

b) answer the following questions:

7. During the day, the average temperature is 107 degrees centigrade.
8. The moons' orbit is 27.3 days.
9. Suggested: I think that in the future, technology will mean that it will not be difficult to travel to the moon and some people will go there on holiday, but it will be expensive.
10. The moon is not far from the earth so we can see it most days. People have been there to study it.

## Translation

- تعتبر مواقع التواصل الاجتماعية سلاح ذو حدين ، لذلك يجب علينا استخدامها بحكمة. كما يجب علينا أن نحارب الأخبار المزيفة والمضللة من أجل التقدم.

- You can express your opinion provided that you respect others' opinions. You don't have to force someone to respect you, but you can refuse to disrespect you.

XXXXXXXXXXXX

ما عدا السهو والنسيان

XXXXXXXXXXXX

تم بحمد الله

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